APPENDIX A

Positional goals tested in the seven countries (English translations)

Austria

Goal A	Goal B
Require foreigners in Austria to fully adapt to Austrian culture	Foreigners can preserve their own culture
Make asylum rules more restrictive	Keep current asylum rules
Diesel cars should be banned	No cars should be banned
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	Keep current level of direct democracy
Stay in the EU	Leave the EU
End freedom of movement of people from the EU into Austria	Allow freedom of movement of people from the EU into Austria
Allow gay marriages	Do not allow gay marriages
Politics should implement gender quotas	Politics should not enforce gender quotas
Reduce income difference	Do not reduce income differences
Deregulate the job market	Keep current regulations in the job market
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	Do not increase the minimum wage above 1500
Keep current pension age	Increase pension age
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	Austria should not have a property tax on inheritance
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas in all member states	Each member state of the EU should decide by its own on refugee quotas
Austria should introduce a comprehensive school for all children until 14	Austria should not introduce a comprehensive school for all children until 14
Raise taxes and spend more on health and social services	Cut taxes and spend less on health and social services
Surveillance measures should be extended	Surveillance measures should not be extended
Promoting the production of sustainable energy	Maintaining the current mix of sustainable and fossil energy
Austria should abolish the obligatory membership in trade associations	Austria should not abolish the obligatory membership in trade associations
Fight unemployment even at the expense of high national debt	Don't decrease unemployment if it means higher national debt
Restrict access to welfare benefits for immigrants	Maintain current levels of access to welfare benefits for immigrants

France

Goal A	Goal B
Deregulate the job market	Keep current regulations in the job market
Repeal gay marriages	Keep gay marriages
Legalise soft drugs	Keep soft drugs illegal
Keep current immigration rules	Make immigration rules more restrictive
Restrict welfare for immigrants	Keep welfare for immigrants
Accept more refugees	Limit the number of refugees
Forbid Islamic veil in public spaces	Authorise Islamic veil in public spaces
Lower pension age	Increase pension age
Reduce income differences	Don't reduce income differences
Limit economic globalisation	Encourage economic globalisation
Stay in the EU	Leave the EU
Leave the Euro	Stay in the Euro
Abandon nuclear energy	Keep using nuclear energy
Restrict access to abortion	Keep access to abortion
Legalise euthanasia	Keep euthanasia illegal

Germany

Goal A	Goal B
The current budget surplus should be used in infrastructure and education	The current budget surplus should be used for reducing taxes
Diesel cars should be banned	No cars should be banned
Keep the decision of nuclear power phase-out	Withdraw the decision of nuclear power phase-out
Building more wind turbines	Stop building wind turbines
Stay in the EU	Leave the EU
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas in all member states	Each member state of the EU should decide by its own on refugee quotas
In order to maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	Germany should not pay any money to poorer countries within the EURO zone
Repeal gay marriages	Keep gay marriages
Make immigration rules more restrictive	Keep current immigration rules
Reduce income differences	Do not reduce income differences
Require foreigners in Germany to fully adapt to national culture	Allow foreigners in Germany to preserve their own culture
Deregulate the job market	Keep current regulations in the job market
Increase pension age	Keep current pension age
Politics should implement gender quotas	Politics should not enforce gender quotas
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	Don't introduce binding referenda
Limit the number of refugees	Accept more refugees
Minimal wages should be increased to a minimum of 10 EUR	Minimal wages should be abolished

Italy

Goal A	Goal B
Leave the European Union	Keep Italy in the European Union
Keep soft drugs illegal	Legalise soft drugs
Stay in the Euro	Leave the Euro
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	Do not intensify the fight against tax evasion
Increase economic bonuses to families with children	Do not increase economic bonuses to families with children
Maintain progressive taxation on income (who earns more has a higher tax burden)	Introduce a flat tax (pre-fixed % of income tax, regardless of the income)
Maintain same-sex unions	Abolish same-sex unions
Limit economic globalisation	Promote economic globalisation
Make the citizenship to regular immigrants' children easier	Maintain the current legislation on immigrants' citizenship
Decriminalize the excess of legitimate defence	Maintain the current legislation on the excess of legitimate defence
Deregulate the job market, making firing workers less costly for firms	Keep current regulations in the job market, making more difficult for firms to fire workers
Keep current pension age	Reduce pension age
Legalise and regulate prostitution	Keep the current norms on prostitution
Introduce a basic income for those living under the poverty line	Do not introduce a basic income for those living under the poverty line
Reduce income differences	Do not reduce income differences
Limit the number of refugees	Keep accepting refugees like now
Do not introduce the hourly minimum wage	Introduce the hourly minimum wage
Scrap the cost of university tuition fees	Maintain the present cost of university tuition
Abolish the current legislation on the End-of-life	Keep the current legislation on the End-of-life
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	Abolish mandatory requirements for vaccines
Maintain the current levels of access to welfare benefits for immigrants	Restrict access to welfare benefits for immigrants

The Netherlands

Goal A	Goal B
Require employees to give employers a fixed term contract after two years	Do not require employees to give employers a fixed term contract after two years
Allow foreigners in The Netherlands to preserve their own culture	Require foreigners in The Netherlands to fully adapt to Dutch culture
Abolish the deductible in health insurance, even if this means higher fees	Do not abolish the deductible in health insurance
Increase defence spending, to come closer to the NATO norm	Do not increase defence spending
The Netherlands should leave the EU	The Netherlands should stay in the EU
Completely close the Dutch borders to immigrants	Do not completely close the Dutch borders to immigrants
Reduce income differences	Do not reduce income differences
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	Do not allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life
Increase the tax on meat to the 21% tariff	Do not increase the tax on meat
Reduce the pension age to 65	Keep the pension age at 67
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	Only keep the current possibilities for non-binding referenda
Maintain the current refugee policy in The Netherlands	Take in less refugees in The Netherlands
Abolish the student loans and bring back the student scholarship	Maintain the student loans and do not bring back the student scholarship
Maintain the current weed policy	Legalise the selling and growing of weed
Maintain the right to social provisions for Dutch residents without citizenship	Restrict the right to social provisions to Dutch nationals only

Spain

Goal A	Goal B
Increase regulations in the job market	Keep the current regulations in the job market
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	Cut taxes reducing health and social services
Introduce a basic income	Do not introduce a basic income
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	Increase the private initiative in healthcare and education
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	Do not intensify the fight against tax evasion
Stay in the EU	Leave the EU
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	Keep EU austerity policies
Stay in the Euro	Leave the Euro
Keep the current regulation on natality	Fiscally and socially promote natality
Legalise euthanasia	Keep euthanasia illegal
Keep access to abortion	Make the abortion law more restrictive
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	Keep current legislation on paternity/maternity leave
Promote the relationship with other cultures	Reinforce traditional values and Spanish culture
Maintain same-sex marriage	Abolish same-sex marriage
Keep current regulations on gender violence	Consider gender violence as a simple family violence
Reduce income differences between women and men	Do not reduce income differences between women and men
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	Restrict access to welfare benefits for immigrants
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	No public spending to recover Civil War casualties' bodies
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	Keep the current State of Autonomies
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	Repress Catalan independentists
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	Do not allow a Referendum in Catalonia
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	Suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia

United Kingdom

Goal A	Goal B
Keep Britain in the European Single Market	Leave the European Single Market
Allow Scotland to vote in another referendum on independence	Do not allow Scotland to vote in another referendum on independence
Keep Britain in the European Union	Leave the European Union
Maintain Britain's nuclear weapons (Trident)	Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons (Trident)
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	Rely on the private sector to build affordable homes
Require foreigners in Britain to fully adapt to British culture	Allow foreigners in Britain to preserve their own culture
Allow the expansion of fracking to produce more oil and gas	Prohibit the use of fracking to produce more oil and gas
End freedom of movement of people from the EU into Britain	Allow freedom of movement of people from the EU into Britain
Keep the law that allows gay marriages	Repeal the law that allows gay marriages
Expand the provision of grammar schools	Limit the provision of grammar schools
Reduce income differences	Do not reduce income differences
Increase the minimum wage	Do not increase the minimum wage
Nationalise Britain's railways	Keep Britain's railways in private
Cut taxes and spend less on health and social services	Raise taxes and spend more on health and social services
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	Maintain the present cost of university tuition fees
Ban the Islamic veil in public spaces	Allow the Islamic veil in public spaces
Restrict access to welfare benefits for immigrants	Maintain current levels of access to welfare benefits for immigrants
Ban zero hours contracts for workers	Keep zero hours contracts for workers

Table A1. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, SPÖ.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
SPÖ, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	112	0.646	0.480	0.391	0.250
Allow same-sex marriages	112	0.811	0.393	0.420	0.092
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	112	0.640	0.482	0.518	0.212
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	111	0.844	0.365	0.746	0.076
Diesel cars should be banned	111	0.363	0.483	0.218	0.387
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	112	0.239	0.428	0.121	0.640
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	112	0.713	0.454	0.508	0.125
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	112	0.662	0.475	0.481	0.201
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	112	0.646	0.480	0.428	0.217
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	112	0.351	0.479	0.181	0.538
Keep current asylum rules	112	0.355	0.481	0.209	0.562
Keep current pension age	111	0.776	0.419	0.612	0.157
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	112	0.543	0.500	0.342	0.180
Not deregulate the job market	112	0.751	0.435	0.586	0.119
Not extend surveillance measures	112	0.507	0.502	0.295	0.298
Politics should implement gender quotas	112	0.762	0.428	0.420	0.063
Promoting sustainable energy	111	0.748	0.436	0.570	0.161
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	111	0.717	0.452	0.454	0.161
Reduce income differences	111	0.883	0.322	0.625	0.056
Stay in the EU	111	0.942	0.235	0.857	0.038
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	112	0.786	0.412	0.656	0.156
SPÖ, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	46	0.809	0.398	0.564	0.132
Allow same-sex marriages	45	0.800	0.404	0.484	0.111
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	46	0.464	0.504	0.272	0.357
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	46	0.611	0.493	0.444	0.206
Diesel cars should be banned	46	0.574	0.500	0.326	0.221
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	45	0.449	0.503	0.247	0.405
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	45	0.615	0.492	0.472	0.235
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	46	0.438	0.502	0.280	0.274
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	46	0.571	0.500	0.400	0.184
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	46	0.609	0.493	0.397	0.303
Keep current asylum rules	46	0.418	0.499	0.303	0.371
Keep current pension age	46	0.685	0.470	0.530	0.199
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	46	0.672	0.475	0.323	0.141
Not deregulate the job market	46	0.779	0.419	0.581	0.072
Not extend surveillance measures	46	0.522	0.505	0.341	0.249
Politics should implement gender quotas	46	0.637	0.486	0.322	0.221
Promoting sustainable energy	46	0.799	0.405	0.610	0.151
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	45	0.542	0.504	0.299	0.304
Reduce income differences	46	0.609	0.493	0.452	0.237
Stay in the EU	46	0.764	0.429	0.699	0.192
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	45	0.617	0.492	0.459	0.300

Table A2. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, Pilz List.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Pilz List, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	33	0.860	0.350	0.563	0.131
Allow same-sex marriages	33	0.730	0.450	0.307	0.140
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	33	0.590	0.500	0.443	0.228
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	33	0.750	0.440	0.573	0.202
Diesel cars should be banned	33	0.340	0.480	0.200	0.344
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	33	0.250	0.440	0.195	0.550
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	33	0.530	0.510	0.336	0.221
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	33	0.660	0.480	0.489	0.242
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	32	0.570	0.500	0.380	0.325
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	32	0.220	0.420	0.186	0.701
Keep current asylum rules	33	0.270	0.450	0.245	0.574
Keep current pension age	33	0.680	0.470	0.464	0.277
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	33	0.300	0.460	0.138	0.437
Not deregulate the job market	33	0.820	0.390	0.549	0.132
Not extend surveillance measures	33	0.530	0.510	0.362	0.283
Politics should implement gender quotas	32	0.520	0.510	0.205	0.292
Promoting sustainable energy	33	0.830	0.390	0.753	0.139
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	33	0.650	0.490	0.418	0.221
Reduce income differences	33	0.790	0.410	0.507	0.174
Stay in the EU	33	0.840	0.370	0.736	0.129
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	32	0.610	0.500	0.551	0.288
Pilz List, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	13	0.750	0.450	0.330	0.117
Allow same-sex marriages	13	0.930	0.270	0.391	0.037
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	13	0.590	0.510	0.540	0.172
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	13	0.910	0.300	0.739	0.091
Diesel cars should be banned	13	0.280	0.460	0.160	0.329
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	13	0.140	0.360	0.104	0.673
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	13	0.750	0.450	0.690	0.150
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	13	0.590	0.510	0.332	0.163
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	12	0.730	0.460	0.437	0.152
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	13	0.220	0.430	0.133	0.726
Keep current asylum rules	13	0.140	0.360	0.104	0.751
Keep current pension age	13	0.550	0.520	0.384	0.293
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	13	0.750	0.450	0.506	0.062
Not deregulate the job market	13	0.580	0.510	0.487	0.283
Not extend surveillance measures	13	0.830	0.390	0.658	0.118
Politics should implement gender quotas	13	0.520	0.520	0.241	0.115
Promoting sustainable energy	13	0.880	0.340	0.650	0.107
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	13	0.780	0.430	0.542	0.115
Reduce income differences	13	0.880	0.340	0.784	0.062
Stay in the EU	13	0.830	0.390	0.633	0.135
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	13	0.730	0.460	0.529	0.181

Table A3. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, Grünen.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Grünen, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	24	0.820	0.390	0.662	0.176
Allow same-sex marriages	24	0.970	0.180	0.419	0.032
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	23	0.600	0.500	0.379	0.293
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	24	0.700	0.470	0.473	0.234
Diesel cars should be banned	24	0.410	0.500	0.34	0.337
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	24	0.440	0.510	0.226	0.411
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	24	0.530	0.510	0.392	0.129
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	24	0.710	0.460	0.550	0.122
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	24	0.740	0.450	0.441	0.167
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	24	0.680	0.480	0.445	0.276
Keep current asylum rules	24	0.520	0.510	0.413	0.385
Keep current pension age	24	0.510	0.510	0.352	0.363
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	24	0.480	0.510	0.161	0.291
Not deregulate the job market	24	0.560	0.510	0.451	0.247
Not extend surveillance measures	24	0.520	0.510	0.253	0.279
Politics should implement gender quotas	24	0.730	0.450	0.471	0.138
Promoting sustainable energy	24	0.910	0.300	0.730	0.046
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	24	0.860	0.350	0.520	0.068
Reduce income differences	24	0.720	0.460	0.516	0.127
Stay in the EU	24	0.940	0.230	0.933	0.028
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	24	0.750	0.440	0.706	0.137
Grünen, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	15	0.700	0.470	0.394	0.119
Allow same-sex marriages	15	0.870	0.340	0.704	0
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	15	0.430	0.510	0.157	0.364
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	15	0.700	0.470	0.435	0.152
Diesel cars should be banned	15	0.560	0.510	0.295	0.302
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	15	0.410	0.510	0.182	0.375
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	15	0.950	0.230	0.621	0
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	15	0.630	0.500	0.340	0.162
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	15	0.570	0.510	0.352	0.146
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	15	0.520	0.520	0.283	0.266
Keep current asylum rules	15	0.530	0.520	0.377	0.250
Keep current pension age	15	0.620	0.500	0.289	0.229
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	15	0.570	0.510	0.211	0.033
Not deregulate the job market	15	0.800	0.420	0.505	0.075
Not extend surveillance measures	15	0.560	0.510	0.238	0.211
Politics should implement gender quotas	15	0.780	0.430	0.244	0.216
Promoting sustainable energy	15	0.750	0.450	0.674	0.146
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	15	0.560	0.510	0.251	0.320
Reduce income differences	15	0.810	0.410	0.540	0.096
Stay in the EU	15	0.760	0.440	0.750	0.111
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	15	0.810	0.410	0.544	0.095

Table A4. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, NEOS.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
NEOS, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	28	0.600	0.500	0.488	0.216
Allow same-sex marriages	28	0.580	0.500	0.174	0.092
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	28	0.360	0.490	0.244	0.309
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	28	0.810	0.400	0.625	0.088
Diesel cars should be banned	28	0.240	0.440	0.100	0.551
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	28	0.180	0.390	0.074	0.491
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	28	0.550	0.510	0.402	0.273
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	27	0.730	0.450	0.405	0.200
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	28	0.720	0.460	0.370	0.121
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	28	0.470	0.510	0.273	0.391
Keep current asylum rules	28	0.290	0.460	0.178	0.515
Keep current pension age	28	0.590	0.500	0.421	0.295
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	28	0.050	0.230	0.013	0.569
Not deregulate the job market	28	0.520	0.510	0.292	0.233
Not extend surveillance measures	28	0.610	0.500	0.423	0.123
Politics should implement gender quotas	28	0.720	0.460	0.359	0.062
Promoting sustainable energy	28	0.740	0.450	0.560	0.112
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	28	0.540	0.510	0.364	0.356
Reduce income differences	28	0.790	0.420	0.567	0.115
Stay in the EU	28	0.970	0.170	0.886	0.014
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	28	0.780	0.420	0.563	0.134
NEOS, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	16	0.670	0.490	0.284	0.198
Allow same-sex marriages	16	0.750	0.450	0.446	0.107
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	15	0.660	0.490	0.341	0.236
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	16	0.850	0.370	0.659	0.087
Diesel cars should be banned	16	0.440	0.510	0.197	0.391
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	16	0.190	0.400	0.050	0.344
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	16	0.750	0.450	0.456	0.085
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	16	0.540	0.520	0.269	0.319
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	16	0.860	0.360	0.512	0.059
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	16	0.260	0.450	0.020	0.411
Keep current asylum rules	16	0.290	0.470	0.160	0.381
Keep current pension age	16	0.570	0.510	0.436	0.160
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	16	0.350	0.490	0.254	0.224
Not deregulate the job market	16	0.590	0.510	0.477	0.229
Not extend surveillance measures	16	0.860	0.360	0.457	0.139
Politics should implement gender quotas	15	0.430	0.510	0.142	0.335
Promoting sustainable energy	16	0.800	0.410	0.611	0.133
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	16	0.670	0.490	0.408	0.221
Reduce income differences	16	0.580	0.510	0.326	0.208
Stay in the EU	16	0.830	0.380	0.736	0.052
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	16	0.820	0.390	0.701	0.114

Table A5. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, ÖVP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
ÖVP, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	163	0.450	0.500	0.251	0.432
Allow same-sex marriages	163	0.550	0.500	0.222	0.139
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	164	0.220	0.410	0.118	0.496
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	164	0.620	0.490	0.456	0.241
Diesel cars should be banned	164	0.280	0.450	0.170	0.422
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	164	0.060	0.240	0.041	0.838
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	163	0.440	0.500	0.334	0.346
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	164	0.440	0.500	0.234	0.374
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	163	0.740	0.440	0.518	0.161
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	164	0.060	0.230	0.034	0.837
Keep current asylum rules	164	0.120	0.330	0.070	0.787
Keep current pension age	162	0.640	0.480	0.511	0.256
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	164	0.360	0.480	0.209	0.376
Not deregulate the job market	164	0.550	0.500	0.363	0.259
Not extend surveillance measures	163	0.360	0.480	0.194	0.418
Politics should implement gender quotas	164	0.570	0.500	0.304	0.142
Promoting sustainable energy	163	0.640	0.480	0.471	0.193
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	164	0.430	0.500	0.235	0.387
Reduce income differences	163	0.630	0.480	0.468	0.207
Stay in the EU	164	0.700	0.460	0.631	0.180
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	163	0.640	0.480	0.546	0.327
ÖVP, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	67	0.650	0.480	0.325	0.207
Allow same-sex marriages	67	0.820	0.390	0.262	0.104
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	67	0.210	0.410	0.112	0.466
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	67	0.850	0.360	0.679	0.085
Diesel cars should be banned	67	0.390	0.490	0.214	0.309
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	67	0.170	0.380	0.103	0.568
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	66	0.770	0.420	0.515	0.148
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	67	0.400	0.490	0.221	0.354
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	67	0.660	0.480	0.433	0.199
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	66	0.150	0.360	0.068	0.625
Keep current asylum rules	67	0.090	0.290	0.057	0.751
Keep current pension age	67	0.800	0.400	0.610	0.111
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	67	0.510	0.500	0.272	0.177
Not deregulate the job market	67	0.800	0.410	0.579	0.094
Not extend surveillance measures	67	0.490	0.500	0.257	0.239
Politics should implement gender quotas	67	0.670	0.470	0.247	0.126
Promoting sustainable energy	67	0.880	0.330	0.523	0.037
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	67	0.530	0.500	0.356	0.283
Reduce income differences	67	0.650	0.480	0.472	0.182
Stay in the EU	67	0.830	0.380	0.684	0.086
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	67	0.700	0.460	0.473	0.238

Table A6. Descriptive Statistics by Austrian Party Constituencies, FPÖ.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
FPÖ, older voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	162	0.320	0.470	0.163	0.547
Allow same-sex marriages	161	0.530	0.500	0.188	0.216
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	162	0.230	0.420	0.110	0.532
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	161	0.650	0.480	0.496	0.216
Diesel cars should be banned	162	0.170	0.370	0.089	0.504
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	160	0.030	0.170	0.021	0.913
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	158	0.670	0.470	0.494	0.204
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	159	0.330	0.470	0.201	0.344
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	161	0.880	0.320	0.706	0.071
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	162	0.030	0.160	0.024	0.929
Keep current asylum rules	162	0.010	0.070	0.003	0.940
Keep current pension age	160	0.860	0.350	0.669	0.088
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	159	0.320	0.470	0.168	0.424
Not deregulate the job market	160	0.760	0.430	0.551	0.144
Not extend surveillance measures	162	0.300	0.460	0.169	0.503
Politics should implement gender quotas	162	0.520	0.500	0.272	0.198
Promoting sustainable energy	160	0.670	0.470	0.421	0.195
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	162	0.410	0.490	0.272	0.388
Reduce income differences	160	0.720	0.450	0.495	0.187
Stay in the EU	161	0.380	0.490	0.258	0.447
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	161	0.360	0.480	0.329	0.547
FPÖ, young voters					
Allow freedom of movement from EU	72	0.270	0.440	0.152	0.479
Allow same-sex marriages	72	0.650	0.480	0.232	0.140
Austria should have a property tax on inheritance	72	0.200	0.400	0.102	0.487
Decrease unemployment at the expense of high national debt	73	0.790	0.410	0.468	0.137
Diesel cars should be banned	73	0.080	0.270	0.046	0.531
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	73	0.040	0.190	0.018	0.899
Increase the minimum wage above 1500 euros	73	0.760	0.430	0.527	0.142
Introduce a comprehensive school until 14	72	0.220	0.410	0.079	0.342
Introduce stronger direct democracy measures	73	0.810	0.390	0.588	0.108
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	73	0.020	0.140	0.014	0.902
Keep current asylum rules	73	0	0	0	0.966
Keep current pension age	73	0.910	0.290	0.700	0.052
Keep the obligatory membership in trade associations	73	0.320	0.470	0.146	0.238
Not deregulate the job market	73	0.730	0.450	0.434	0.111
Not extend surveillance measures	73	0.370	0.490	0.223	0.424
Politics should implement gender quotas	73	0.490	0.500	0.239	0.227
Promoting sustainable energy	72	0.700	0.460	0.373	0.138
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	73	0.530	0.500	0.255	0.298
Reduce income differences	72	0.760	0.430	0.432	0.130
Stay in the EU	73	0.410	0.500	0.280	0.343
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	73	0.490	0.500	0.395	0.469

Table A7. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, PG.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Parti de Gauche, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	59	0.690	0.460	0.556	0.182
Accept more refugees	59	0.420	0.500	0.268	0.482
Authorise Islamic veil	59	0.320	0.470	0.167	0.365
Encourage economic globalization	59	0.230	0.420	0.135	0.518
Keep access to abortion	59	0.950	0.230	0.662	0.029
Keep current immigration rules	59	0.480	0.500	0.387	0.400
Keep same-sex marriages	59	0.760	0.430	0.425	0.135
Keep welfare for immigrants	58	0.500	0.500	0.331	0.367
Legalise euthanasia	59	0.880	0.320	0.602	0.065
Legalise soft drugs	59	0.560	0.500	0.335	0.258
Lower pension age	59	0.700	0.460	0.600	0.155
Not deregulate the job market	58	0.530	0.500	0.436	0.368
Reduce income differences	59	0.780	0.420	0.699	0.166
Stay in the EU	59	0.770	0.420	0.527	0.149
Stay in the Euro	59	0.670	0.470	0.579	0.236
Parti de Gauche, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	10	0.650	0.500	0.497	0.174
Accept more refugees	10	0.450	0.520	0.345	0.433
Authorise Islamic veil	10	0.390	0.510	0.217	0.304
Encourage economic globalization	10	0.140	0.370	0.123	0.521
Keep access to abortion	10	0.860	0.360	0.617	0.068
Keep current immigration rules	10	0.600	0.520	0.417	0.351
Keep same-sex marriages	10	0.860	0.360	0.443	0.068
Keep welfare for immigrants	10	0.630	0.510	0.409	0.194
Legalise euthanasia	10	0.750	0.460	0.466	0.102
Legalise soft drugs	10	0.750	0.460	0.381	0.196
Lower pension age	10	0.860	0.370	0.613	0.144
Not deregulate the job market	10	0.720	0.470	0.524	0.247
Reduce income differences	10	0.860	0.370	0.756	0.123
Stay in the EU	10	0.470	0.530	0.208	0.371
Stay in the Euro	10	0.460	0.530	0.253	0.243

Table A8. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, PS.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Parti Socialiste, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	86	0.640	0.480	0.489	0.216
Accept more refugees	86	0.380	0.490	0.187	0.425
Authorise Islamic veil	86	0.310	0.470	0.132	0.349
Encourage economic globalization	86	0.400	0.490	0.253	0.388
Keep access to abortion	86	0.910	0.290	0.700	0.080
Keep current immigration rules	86	0.520	0.500	0.361	0.372
Keep same-sex marriages	86	0.870	0.340	0.449	0.063
Keep welfare for immigrants	86	0.630	0.490	0.359	0.267
Legalise euthanasia	86	0.770	0.420	0.482	0.120
Legalise soft drugs	86	0.550	0.500	0.255	0.266
Lower pension age	86	0.720	0.450	0.540	0.130
Not deregulate the job market	84	0.660	0.480	0.512	0.226
Reduce income differences	85	0.890	0.320	0.702	0.080
Stay in the EU	86	0.850	0.360	0.673	0.122
Stay in the Euro	86	0.760	0.430	0.647	0.160
Parti Socialiste, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	20	0.690	0.470	0.558	0.176
Accept more refugees	20	0.460	0.510	0.392	0.260
Authorise Islamic veil	20	0.580	0.510	0.327	0.200
Encourage economic globalization	20	0.480	0.510	0.337	0.255
Keep access to abortion	20	0.880	0.330	0.648	0.036
Keep current immigration rules	19	0.680	0.480	0.446	0.228
Keep same-sex marriages	20	0.770	0.430	0.650	0.093
Keep welfare for immigrants	20	0.750	0.440	0.545	0.221
Legalise euthanasia	20	0.790	0.420	0.515	0.186
Legalise soft drugs	20	0.650	0.490	0.380	0.246
Lower pension age	20	0.830	0.380	0.572	0.140
Not deregulate the job market	20	0.570	0.510	0.404	0.236
Reduce income differences	20	0.830	0.380	0.645	0.169
Stay in the EU	20	0.820	0.390	0.734	0.150
Stay in the Euro	20	0.870	0.350	0.708	0.109

Table A9. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, EELV.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Europe-Ecologie-Les Verts, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	49	0.880	0.330	0.715	0.070
Accept more refugees	49	0.220	0.420	0.115	0.568
Authorise Islamic veil	49	0.230	0.420	0.093	0.435
Encourage economic globalization	49	0.460	0.500	0.254	0.405
Keep access to abortion	49	0.790	0.410	0.574	0.117
Keep current immigration rules	49	0.460	0.500	0.307	0.423
Keep same-sex marriages	49	0.840	0.370	0.459	0.036
Keep welfare for immigrants	49	0.440	0.500	0.263	0.437
Legalise euthanasia	49	0.790	0.410	0.508	0.120
Legalise soft drugs	49	0.620	0.490	0.237	0.219
Lower pension age	49	0.740	0.440	0.591	0.130
Not deregulate the job market	48	0.630	0.490	0.511	0.250
Reduce income differences	49	0.860	0.350	0.738	0.108
Stay in the EU	49	0.570	0.500	0.487	0.255
Stay in the Euro	49	0.770	0.420	0.541	0.176
Europe-Ecologie-Les Verts, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	16	0.700	0.470	0.472	0.151
Accept more refugees	16	0.370	0.500	0.159	0.413
Authorise Islamic veil	16	0.330	0.490	0.148	0.436
Encourage economic globalization	16	0.660	0.490	0.339	0.241
Keep access to abortion	16	0.820	0.400	0.548	0.154
Keep current immigration rules	16	0.450	0.510	0.363	0.262
Keep same-sex marriages	16	0.810	0.400	0.584	0.154
Keep welfare for immigrants	16	0.370	0.500	0.298	0.124
Legalise euthanasia	16	0.580	0.510	0.336	0.145
Legalise soft drugs	16	0.590	0.510	0.249	0.097
Lower pension age	16	0.830	0.390	0.525	0.052
Not deregulate the job market	16	0.440	0.510	0.174	0.403
Reduce income differences	16	0.820	0.400	0.530	0.148
Stay in the EU	16	0.920	0.270	0.601	0.077
Stay in the Euro	16	0.870	0.350	0.680	0.099

Table A10. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, EM.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
En Marche, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	114	0.530	0.500	0.316	0.287
Accept more refugees	114	0.240	0.430	0.130	0.633
Authorise Islamic veil	114	0.180	0.390	0.087	0.557
Encourage economic globalization	114	0.390	0.490	0.235	0.396
Keep access to abortion	114	0.940	0.240	0.673	0.022
Keep current immigration rules	114	0.300	0.460	0.224	0.593
Keep same-sex marriages	114	0.840	0.370	0.395	0.037
Keep welfare for immigrants	114	0.340	0.470	0.228	0.507
Legalise euthanasia	114	0.950	0.220	0.560	0.020
Legalise soft drugs	114	0.360	0.480	0.138	0.369
Lower pension age	114	0.550	0.500	0.324	0.243
Not deregulate the job market	114	0.390	0.490	0.267	0.434
Reduce income differences	114	0.760	0.430	0.636	0.124
Stay in the EU	114	0.870	0.340	0.731	0.056
Stay in the Euro	114	0.890	0.310	0.770	0.038
En Marche, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	23	0.400	0.500	0.223	0.249
Accept more refugees	23	0.270	0.450	0.149	0.418
Authorise Islamic veil	23	0.330	0.480	0.177	0.258
Encourage economic globalization	23	0.600	0.500	0.333	0.169
Keep access to abortion	23	0.820	0.390	0.509	0.071
Keep current immigration rules	23	0.350	0.490	0.207	0.370
Keep same-sex marriages	23	0.860	0.360	0.357	0.031
Keep welfare for immigrants	23	0.430	0.510	0.212	0.289
Legalise euthanasia	23	0.780	0.420	0.344	0.107
Legalise soft drugs	23	0.410	0.500	0.171	0.358
Lower pension age	23	0.580	0.500	0.280	0.280
Not deregulate the job market	23	0.300	0.470	0.212	0.430
Reduce income differences	23	0.720	0.460	0.482	0.170
Stay in the EU	23	0.800	0.410	0.636	0.122
Stay in the Euro	23	0.850	0.360	0.654	0.053

Table A11. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, LR.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Les Republicains, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	105	0.260	0.440	0.125	0.494
Accept more refugees	105	0.050	0.230	0.032	0.871
Authorise Islamic veil	105	0.110	0.310	0.063	0.697
Encourage economic globalization	105	0.410	0.490	0.259	0.39
Keep access to abortion	105	0.850	0.360	0.505	0.085
Keep current immigration rules	105	0.080	0.270	0.055	0.866
Keep same-sex marriages	105	0.420	0.500	0.139	0.203
Keep welfare for immigrants	105	0.090	0.290	0.065	0.776
Legalise euthanasia	105	0.720	0.450	0.417	0.163
Legalise soft drugs	104	0.260	0.440	0.127	0.458
Lower pension age	105	0.330	0.470	0.208	0.477
Not deregulate the job market	104	0.380	0.490	0.278	0.515
Reduce income differences	104	0.560	0.500	0.372	0.233
Stay in the EU	105	0.720	0.450	0.634	0.128
Stay in the Euro	105	0.770	0.430	0.659	0.149
Les Republicains, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	19	0.550	0.510	0.223	0.260
Accept more refugees	18	0.180	0.390	0.074	0.616
Authorise Islamic veil	18	0.360	0.490	0.145	0.322
Encourage economic globalization	19	0.850	0.370	0.546	0.096
Keep access to abortion	19	0.780	0.420	0.518	0.066
Keep current immigration rules	18	0.180	0.390	0.037	0.572
Keep same-sex marriages	19	0.770	0.430	0.325	0.056
Keep welfare for immigrants	19	0.370	0.500	0.166	0.339
Legalise euthanasia	19	0.530	0.510	0.193	0.268
Legalise soft drugs	19	0.530	0.510	0.196	0.260
Lower pension age	19	0.550	0.510	0.413	0.336
Not deregulate the job market	18	0.360	0.490	0.321	0.500
Reduce income differences	19	0.560	0.510	0.380	0.250
Stay in the EU	19	0.810	0.400	0.602	0.118
Stay in the Euro	19	0.690	0.480	0.554	0.173

Table A12. Descriptive Statistics by French Party Constituencies, FN.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Front National, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	243	0.480	0.500	0.319	0.290
Accept more refugees	241	0.060	0.230	0.034	0.898
Authorise Islamic veil	243	0.080	0.270	0.020	0.828
Encourage economic globalization	242	0.140	0.350	0.063	0.653
Keep access to abortion	243	0.760	0.430	0.464	0.092
Keep current immigration rules	242	0.070	0.250	0.047	0.901
Keep same-sex marriages	241	0.430	0.500	0.177	0.303
Keep welfare for immigrants	242	0.050	0.210	0.028	0.894
Legalise euthanasia	242	0.880	0.330	0.600	0.046
Legalise soft drugs	242	0.400	0.490	0.181	0.382
Lower pension age	243	0.690	0.460	0.569	0.204
Not deregulate the job market	240	0.450	0.500	0.353	0.407
Reduce income differences	243	0.780	0.420	0.610	0.108
Stay in the EU	243	0.220	0.420	0.134	0.668
Stay in the Euro	242	0.330	0.470	0.181	0.547
Front National, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	45	0.600	0.500	0.239	0.207
Accept more refugees	45	0.040	0.200	0.035	0.881
Authorise Islamic veil	45	0.120	0.320	0.029	0.764
Encourage economic globalization	45	0.470	0.500	0.264	0.260
Keep access to abortion	45	0.670	0.480	0.354	0.118
Keep current immigration rules	45	0.140	0.350	0.127	0.764
Keep same-sex marriages	45	0.730	0.450	0.439	0.181
Keep welfare for immigrants	45	0.070	0.250	0.031	0.818
Legalise euthanasia	44	0.740	0.440	0.343	0.118
Legalise soft drugs	45	0.560	0.500	0.221	0.249
Lower pension age	45	0.860	0.350	0.617	0.094
Not deregulate the job market	45	0.590	0.500	0.409	0.318
Reduce income differences	45	0.640	0.480	0.495	0.226
Stay in the EU	45	0.360	0.490	0.259	0.490
Stay in the Euro	45	0.360	0.480	0.226	0.501

Table A13. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, Die Linke .

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Die Linke, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	111	0.930	0.260	0.726	0.046
Accept more refugees	110	0.370	0.480	0.210	0.496
Building more wind turbines	110	0.690	0.470	0.393	0.138
Diesel cars should be banned	110	0.530	0.500	0.308	0.258
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	112	0.360	0.480	0.161	0.405
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	110	0.850	0.360	0.518	0.053
Keep current immigration rules	111	0.240	0.430	0.160	0.602
Keep current pension age	110	0.890	0.310	0.698	0.030
Keep same-sex marriages	112	0.800	0.400	0.300	0.102
Minimal wages should be increased	111	0.910	0.290	0.761	0.068
Not deregulate the job market	111	0.930	0.260	0.709	0.038
Politics should implement gender quotas	110	0.670	0.470	0.280	0.114
Reduce income differences	111	0.920	0.270	0.734	0.065
Stay in the UE	110	0.830	0.370	0.671	0.076
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	110	0.650	0.480	0.462	0.255
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	110	0.510	0.500	0.226	0.331
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	111	0.690	0.460	0.578	0.216
Die Linke, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	37	0.790	0.410	0.696	0.066
Accept more refugees	37	0.440	0.500	0.208	0.406
Building more wind turbines	37	0.670	0.480	0.463	0.157
Diesel cars should be banned	37	0.470	0.510	0.197	0.252
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	37	0.450	0.500	0.220	0.402
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	37	0.770	0.430	0.480	0.046
Keep current immigration rules	37	0.340	0.480	0.152	0.466
Keep current pension age	37	0.850	0.360	0.634	0.055
Keep same-sex marriages	37	0.910	0.300	0.520	0.011
Minimal wages should be increased	37	0.900	0.300	0.691	0.032
Not deregulate the job market	37	0.770	0.430	0.532	0.082
Politics should implement gender quotas	37	0.530	0.510	0.354	0.147
Reduce income differences	37	0.750	0.440	0.531	0.085
Stay in the UE	37	0.830	0.380	0.614	0.101
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	37	0.740	0.450	0.370	0.128
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	37	0.480	0.510	0.178	0.206
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	37	0.540	0.510	0.305	0.280

Table A14. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, SPD.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
SPD, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	148	0.880	0.320	0.694	0.078
Accept more refugees	149	0.300	0.460	0.153	0.524
Building more wind turbines	148	0.790	0.410	0.479	0.126
Diesel cars should be banned	148	0.570	0.500	0.374	0.267
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	149	0.340	0.470	0.140	0.443
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	148	0.770	0.420	0.449	0.063
Keep current immigration rules	148	0.320	0.470	0.171	0.537
Keep current pension age	149	0.800	0.400	0.676	0.142
Keep same-sex marriages	148	0.890	0.310	0.360	0.028
Minimal wages should be increased	149	0.950	0.220	0.751	0.027
Not deregulate the job market	149	0.880	0.330	0.596	0.050
Politics should implement gender quotas	149	0.700	0.460	0.310	0.080
Reduce income differences	149	0.810	0.390	0.637	0.085
Stay in the UE	149	0.900	0.300	0.744	0.056
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	149	0.800	0.400	0.571	0.143
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	147	0.590	0.490	0.308	0.236
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	148	0.670	0.470	0.596	0.215
SPD, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	37	0.830	0.380	0.583	0.097
Accept more refugees	37	0.400	0.500	0.230	0.505
Building more wind turbines	37	0.750	0.440	0.462	0.167
Diesel cars should be banned	37	0.460	0.510	0.271	0.359
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	37	0.500	0.510	0.342	0.299
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	37	0.570	0.500	0.292	0.243
Keep current immigration rules	37	0.340	0.480	0.179	0.551
Keep current pension age	37	0.780	0.420	0.589	0.115
Keep same-sex marriages	37	0.790	0.410	0.512	0.078
Minimal wages should be increased	37	0.820	0.390	0.601	0.093
Not deregulate the job market	37	0.800	0.410	0.482	0.107
Politics should implement gender quotas	37	0.710	0.460	0.358	0.079
Reduce income differences	37	0.780	0.420	0.534	0.110
Stay in the UE	37	0.880	0.330	0.725	0.037
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	37	0.650	0.480	0.423	0.173
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	37	0.580	0.500	0.315	0.131
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	37	0.720	0.450	0.514	0.167

Table A15. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, B90/Die Grünen.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
B90/Die Grüen, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	42	0.920	0.270	0.847	0.073
Accept more refugees	42	0.540	0.500	0.349	0.265
Building more wind turbines	42	0.880	0.330	0.622	0.085
Diesel cars should be banned	42	0.850	0.370	0.507	0.110
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	42	0.510	0.510	0.207	0.342
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	42	0.840	0.370	0.439	0.042
Keep current immigration rules	42	0.610	0.490	0.379	0.216
Keep current pension age	42	0.810	0.400	0.558	0.092
Keep same-sex marriages	42	0.880	0.330	0.437	0.011
Minimal wages should be increased	42	0.910	0.290	0.685	0.073
Not deregulate the job market	42	0.920	0.270	0.531	0.041
Politics should implement gender quotas	42	0.740	0.440	0.332	0.078
Reduce income differences	42	0.620	0.490	0.511	0.084
Stay in the UE	42	0.920	0.270	0.737	0.068
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	42	0.870	0.340	0.590	0.111
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	42	0.810	0.400	0.288	0.107
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	41	0.810	0.400	0.674	0.096
B90/Die Grüen, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	21	0.770	0.430	0.454	0.031
Accept more refugees	21	0.510	0.510	0.329	0.319
Building more wind turbines	21	0.610	0.500	0.396	0.219
Diesel cars should be banned	21	0.480	0.510	0.307	0.183
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	21	0.600	0.500	0.377	0.201
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	21	0.730	0.460	0.360	0.164
Keep current immigration rules	21	0.380	0.500	0.202	0.362
Keep current pension age	21	0.720	0.460	0.465	0.163
Keep same-sex marriages	21	0.860	0.360	0.777	0.080
Minimal wages should be increased	21	0.780	0.430	0.486	0.033
Not deregulate the job market	21	0.730	0.450	0.397	0.142
Politics should implement gender quotas	21	0.480	0.510	0.135	0
Reduce income differences	21	0.720	0.460	0.423	0.095
Stay in the UE	21	0.680	0.480	0.554	0.230
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	21	0.730	0.450	0.462	0.163
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	21	0.670	0.480	0.374	0.143
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	21	0.560	0.510	0.491	0.209

Table A16. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, CDU-CSU.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
CDU-CSU, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	177	0.800	0.400	0.618	0.105
Accept more refugees	177	0.220	0.410	0.117	0.539
Building more wind turbines	178	0.560	0.500	0.279	0.264
Diesel cars should be banned	178	0.350	0.480	0.213	0.427
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	178	0.180	0.380	0.070	0.527
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	177	0.730	0.450	0.317	0.097
Keep current immigration rules	177	0.260	0.440	0.138	0.599
Keep current pension age	177	0.710	0.460	0.522	0.137
Keep same-sex marriages	178	0.700	0.460	0.221	0.085
Minimal wages should be increased	177	0.800	0.400	0.553	0.049
Not deregulate the job market	177	0.790	0.410	0.467	0.090
Politics should implement gender quotas	177	0.580	0.500	0.236	0.136
Reduce income differences	175	0.690	0.470	0.453	0.170
Stay in the UE	177	0.930	0.250	0.753	0.043
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	178	0.820	0.390	0.617	0.108
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	178	0.570	0.500	0.264	0.218
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	178	0.500	0.500	0.386	0.374
CDU-CSU, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	62	0.900	0.310	0.620	0.067
Accept more refugees	62	0.200	0.400	0.151	0.559
Building more wind turbines	62	0.730	0.450	0.408	0.157
Diesel cars should be banned	62	0.340	0.480	0.183	0.414
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	62	0.210	0.410	0.108	0.498
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	61	0.720	0.450	0.445	0.102
Keep current immigration rules	62	0.160	0.370	0.123	0.639
Keep current pension age	62	0.660	0.480	0.504	0.223
Keep same-sex marriages	62	0.790	0.410	0.467	0.066
Minimal wages should be increased	62	0.790	0.410	0.613	0.124
Not deregulate the job market	62	0.820	0.380	0.575	0.107
Politics should implement gender quotas	62	0.580	0.500	0.351	0.180
Reduce income differences	62	0.570	0.500	0.308	0.184
Stay in the UE	62	0.880	0.330	0.805	0.086
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	62	0.830	0.380	0.541	0.089
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	61	0.520	0.500	0.317	0.126
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	62	0.540	0.500	0.404	0.321

Table A17. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, FDP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
FDP, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	66	0.760	0.430	0.605	0.171
Accept more refugees	66	0.120	0.320	0.028	0.766
Building more wind turbines	66	0.650	0.480	0.406	0.146
Diesel cars should be banned	66	0.380	0.490	0.249	0.408
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	66	0.170	0.380	0.030	0.649
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	66	0.880	0.330	0.522	0.022
Keep current immigration rules	66	0.110	0.320	0.059	0.734
Keep current pension age	66	0.760	0.430	0.510	0.123
Keep same-sex marriages	66	0.650	0.480	0.204	0.111
Minimal wages should be increased	66	0.750	0.430	0.594	0.133
Not deregulate the job market	66	0.700	0.460	0.420	0.173
Politics should implement gender quotas	65	0.530	0.500	0.325	0.192
Reduce income differences	66	0.740	0.440	0.498	0.151
Stay in the UE	66	0.850	0.360	0.754	0.076
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	66	0.810	0.400	0.629	0.144
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	66	0.430	0.500	0.181	0.312
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	66	0.430	0.500	0.317	0.395
FDP, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	17	0.910	0.300	0.478	0.059
Accept more refugees	17	0.210	0.420	0.103	0.712
Building more wind turbines	17	0.780	0.430	0.218	0.026
Diesel cars should be banned	17	0.270	0.460	0.120	0.471
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	17	0.100	0.310	0.020	0.700
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	17	0.910	0.300	0.721	0.013
Keep current immigration rules	17	0.080	0.280	0.037	0.825
Keep current pension age	17	0.490	0.520	0.288	0.210
Keep same-sex marriages	17	0.770	0.430	0.235	0.135
Minimal wages should be increased	17	0.750	0.440	0.595	0.138
Not deregulate the job market	17	0.480	0.510	0.286	0.256
Politics should implement gender quotas	17	0.600	0.500	0.418	0.095
Reduce income differences	17	0.400	0.500	0.191	0.591
Stay in the UE	17	0.850	0.370	0.592	0.047
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	17	0.790	0.420	0.448	0.125
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	17	0.320	0.480	0.134	0.473
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	17	0.410	0.510	0.262	0.265

Table A18. Descriptive Statistics by German Party Constituencies, AfD.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
AfD, older voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	84	0.540	0.500	0.288	0.316
Accept more refugees	84	0.050	0.220	0.045	0.898
Building more wind turbines	84	0.500	0.500	0.273	0.278
Diesel cars should be banned	84	0.120	0.330	0.090	0.619
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	84	0.000	0.070	0.005	0.921
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	84	0.930	0.260	0.671	0.023
Keep current immigration rules	84	0.080	0.280	0.050	0.838
Keep current pension age	84	0.880	0.330	0.643	0.066
Keep same-sex marriages	84	0.520	0.500	0.189	0.180
Minimal wages should be increased	83	0.780	0.420	0.503	0.160
Not deregulate the job market	84	0.790	0.410	0.489	0.152
Politics should implement gender quotas	84	0.340	0.480	0.182	0.251
Reduce income differences	84	0.850	0.360	0.590	0.099
Stay in the UE	84	0.460	0.500	0.300	0.335
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	84	0.450	0.500	0.396	0.503
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	84	0.270	0.440	0.126	0.491
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	84	0.500	0.500	0.336	0.367
AfD, young voters					
Abandon nuclear energy	20	0.830	0.380	0.442	0.109
Accept more refugees	21	0.200	0.410	0.193	0.738
Building more wind turbines	21	0.170	0.390	0.072	0.340
Diesel cars should be banned	21	0.340	0.490	0.139	0.512
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	21	0.220	0.430	0.103	0.643
Introduce possibilities for binding referenda	21	0.560	0.510	0.343	0.156
Keep current immigration rules	19	0.050	0.230	0.029	0.761
Keep current pension age	21	0.530	0.510	0.386	0.339
Keep same-sex marriages	21	0.800	0.410	0.244	0.054
Minimal wages should be increased	21	0.940	0.240	0.733	0.022
Not deregulate the job market	21	0.660	0.480	0.366	0.309
Politics should implement gender quotas	21	0.480	0.510	0.210	0.363
Reduce income differences	21	0.790	0.420	0.516	0.112
Stay in the UE	21	0.810	0.400	0.478	0.113
The EU has to enforce refugee quotas	21	0.460	0.510	0.309	0.352
To maintain the EURO, Germany should transfer money to poorer countries	21	0.300	0.470	0.118	0.441
Use the current budget surplus in infrastructures and education	21	0.290	0.470	0.233	0.625

Table A19. Descriptive Statistics by Italian Party Constituencies, PD.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PD, older voters					
Continue to accept refugees	128	0.430	0.500	0.269	0.460
Encourage economic globalization	130	0.600	0.490	0.279	0.207
Increase economic benefits for families with children	128	0.900	0.300	0.591	0.054
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	130	0.920	0.280	0.843	0.037
Introduce a basic income	130	0.590	0.490	0.374	0.186
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	129	0.780	0.410	0.542	0.081
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	129	0.620	0.490	0.329	0.209
Keep Italy in the European Union	129	0.870	0.340	0.761	0.126
Legalise and regulate prostitution	128	0.700	0.460	0.329	0.120
Legalise soft drugs	130	0.490	0.500	0.171	0.285
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	130	0.930	0.260	0.861	0.047
Maintain progressive taxation	129	0.890	0.320	0.719	0.060
Maintain same-sex unions	130	0.800	0.400	0.358	0.067
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	130	0.870	0.340	0.582	0.068
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	130	0.780	0.420	0.432	0.126
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	129	0.350	0.480	0.221	0.414
Not deregulate the job market	128	0.550	0.500	0.327	0.226
Reduce income differences	130	0.820	0.380	0.574	0.090
Reduce pension age	129	0.580	0.490	0.450	0.205
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	130	0.390	0.490	0.165	0.235
Stay in the Euro	129	0.950	0.220	0.857	0.038
PD, young voters					
Continue to accept refugees	23	0.430	0.510	0.226	0.465
Encourage economic globalization	23	0.850	0.360	0.498	0.060
Increase economic benefits for families with children	23	0.760	0.440	0.521	0.119
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	23	0.840	0.380	0.732	0.104
Introduce a basic income	23	0.720	0.460	0.492	0.166
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	23	0.830	0.390	0.553	0.064
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	23	0.580	0.500	0.369	0.194
Keep Italy in the European Union	23	0.770	0.430	0.591	0.168
Legalise and regulate prostitution	23	0.770	0.430	0.414	0.131
Legalise soft drugs	23	0.630	0.490	0.272	0.246
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	23	0.830	0.390	0.625	0.149
Maintain progressive taxation	23	0.720	0.460	0.543	0.168
Maintain same-sex unions	23	0.910	0.290	0.626	0.044
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	23	0.860	0.360	0.509	0.078
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	23	0.690	0.470	0.350	0.250
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	23	0.570	0.510	0.340	0.161
Not deregulate the job market	23	0.700	0.470	0.407	0.118
Reduce income differences	23	0.840	0.370	0.622	0.127
Reduce pension age	23	0.760	0.430	0.596	0.183
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	23	0.480	0.510	0.290	0.336
Stay in the Euro	23	0.760	0.440	0.580	0.143

Table A20. Descriptive Statistics by Italian Party Constituencies, M5S.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
M5S, older voters					
Continue to accept refugees	186	0.150	0.360	0.099	0.731
Encourage economic globalization	186	0.280	0.450	0.172	0.488
Increase economic benefits for families with children	186	0.840	0.370	0.632	0.076
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	183	0.860	0.350	0.771	0.093
Introduce a basic income	186	0.840	0.370	0.649	0.103
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	185	0.840	0.370	0.672	0.086
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	186	0.350	0.480	0.178	0.434
Keep Italy in the European Union	186	0.590	0.490	0.434	0.306
Legalise and regulate prostitution	186	0.700	0.460	0.381	0.120
Legalise soft drugs	187	0.520	0.500	0.218	0.283
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	187	0.720	0.450	0.533	0.177
Maintain progressive taxation	187	0.800	0.400	0.677	0.158
Maintain same-sex unions	186	0.680	0.470	0.299	0.117
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	187	0.710	0.460	0.430	0.127
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	184	0.340	0.470	0.210	0.415
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	186	0.290	0.460	0.188	0.528
Not deregulate the job market	185	0.690	0.460	0.513	0.180
Reduce income differences	184	0.880	0.330	0.726	0.058
Reduce pension age	187	0.850	0.360	0.759	0.094
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	186	0.660	0.470	0.107	0.418
Stay in the Euro	185	0.560	0.500	0.399	0.317
M5S, young voters					
Continue to accept refugees	55	0.200	0.400	0.131	0.640
Encourage economic globalization	55	0.500	0.500	0.270	0.305
Increase economic benefits for families with children	55	0.850	0.360	0.690	0.086
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	53	0.820	0.390	0.690	0.155
Introduce a basic income	55	0.830	0.380	0.629	0.136
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	55	0.740	0.440	0.604	0.142
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	55	0.420	0.500	0.186	0.372
Keep Italy in the European Union	55	0.660	0.480	0.422	0.216
Legalise and regulate prostitution	54	0.570	0.500	0.344	0.175
Legalise soft drugs	52	0.460	0.500	0.228	0.292
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	55	0.700	0.460	0.554	0.132
Maintain progressive taxation	54	0.680	0.470	0.565	0.246
Maintain same-sex unions	53	0.660	0.480	0.298	0.131
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	55	0.780	0.420	0.419	0.159
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	55	0.440	0.500	0.289	0.299
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	55	0.330	0.470	0.211	0.463
Not deregulate the job market	55	0.450	0.500	0.289	0.387
Reduce income differences	53	0.780	0.420	0.596	0.144
Reduce pension age	55	0.820	0.390	0.738	0.098
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	54	0.640	0.480	0.206	0.348
Stay in the Euro	55	0.570	0.500	0.346	0.301

Table A21. Descriptive Statistics by Italian Party Constituencies, FI.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
FI, older voters					
Continue to accept refugees	66	0.130	0.340	0.069	0.800
Encourage economic globalization	65	0.490	0.500	0.249	0.307
Increase economic benefits for families with children	65	0.830	0.380	0.638	0.078
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	66	0.770	0.420	0.615	0.105
Introduce a basic income	65	0.650	0.480	0.552	0.217
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	65	0.780	0.420	0.599	0.079
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	66	0.290	0.450	0.130	0.569
Keep Italy in the European Union	66	0.600	0.490	0.401	0.203
Legalise and regulate prostitution	64	0.740	0.440	0.442	0.163
Legalise soft drugs	65	0.400	0.490	0.193	0.435
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	64	0.800	0.400	0.573	0.130
Maintain progressive taxation	66	0.530	0.500	0.406	0.386
Maintain same-sex unions	62	0.570	0.500	0.226	0.245
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	65	0.810	0.390	0.483	0.102
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	66	0.350	0.480	0.153	0.491
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	65	0.210	0.410	0.106	0.642
Not deregulate the job market	65	0.530	0.500	0.361	0.271
Reduce income differences	66	0.730	0.440	0.535	0.160
Reduce pension age	65	0.740	0.440	0.613	0.163
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	65	0.650	0.480	0.148	0.382
Stay in the Euro	66	0.650	0.480	0.400	0.211
FI, young voters					
Continue to accept refugees	20	0.020	0.160	0.012	0.825
Encourage economic globalization	20	0.640	0.490	0.381	0.229
Increase economic benefits for families with children	20	0.860	0.350	0.773	0.071
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	20	0.740	0.450	0.674	0.164
Introduce a basic income	20	0.720	0.460	0.496	0.227
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	20	0.920	0.270	0.773	0.065
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	20	0.370	0.500	0.156	0.391
Keep Italy in the European Union	19	0.570	0.510	0.506	0.339
Legalise and regulate prostitution	20	0.380	0.500	0.294	0.240
Legalise soft drugs	19	0.330	0.480	0.233	0.422
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	20	0.750	0.450	0.577	0.164
Maintain progressive taxation	20	0.690	0.480	0.507	0.223
Maintain same-sex unions	20	0.570	0.510	0.306	0.326
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	20	0.600	0.500	0.385	0.170
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	20	0.350	0.490	0.171	0.291
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	20	0.590	0.500	0.453	0.265
Not deregulate the job market	20	0.560	0.510	0.410	0.348
Reduce income differences	20	0.600	0.500	0.365	0.262
Reduce pension age	20	0.950	0.220	0.829	0.013
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	20	0.830	0.380	0.100	0.649
Stay in the Euro	20	0.440	0.510	0.302	0.474

Table A22. Descriptive Statistics by Italian Party Constituencies, Lega.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Lega, older voters					
Continue to accept refugees	105	0.040	0.200	0.022	0.948
Encourage economic globalization	105	0.270	0.450	0.171	0.426
Increase economic benefits for families with children	105	0.870	0.340	0.635	0.067
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	105	0.930	0.250	0.793	0.030
Introduce a basic income	104	0.710	0.450	0.532	0.092
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	101	0.790	0.410	0.613	0.097
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	104	0.120	0.320	0.069	0.771
Keep Italy in the European Union	104	0.390	0.490	0.254	0.459
Legalise and regulate prostitution	104	0.950	0.230	0.634	0.025
Legalise soft drugs	103	0.380	0.490	0.182	0.381
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	104	0.770	0.420	0.588	0.155
Maintain progressive taxation	104	0.480	0.500	0.362	0.441
Maintain same-sex unions	104	0.500	0.500	0.127	0.208
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	103	0.650	0.480	0.386	0.167
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	104	0.160	0.370	0.069	0.628
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	105	0.160	0.360	0.107	0.685
Not deregulate the job market	103	0.440	0.500	0.297	0.334
Reduce income differences	104	0.780	0.420	0.585	0.094
Reduce pension age	105	0.910	0.290	0.813	0.053
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	103	0.650	0.480	0.120	0.338
Stay in the Euro	105	0.370	0.480	0.242	0.504
Lega, young voters					
Continue to accept refugees	12	0.080	0.280	0	0.835
Encourage economic globalization	12	0.580	0.510	0.260	0.222
Increase economic benefits for families with children	12	0.720	0.470	0.537	0.262
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	12	0.640	0.500	0.482	0.285
Introduce a basic income	12	0.720	0.470	0.583	0.253
Introduce the hourly minimum wage	12	0.860	0.360	0.633	0
Keep access to welfare benefits for immigrants	12	0.420	0.520	0.302	0.386
Keep Italy in the European Union	12	0.550	0.520	0.512	0.284
Legalise and regulate prostitution	12	0.490	0.520	0.361	0.175
Legalise soft drugs	12	0.520	0.520	0.276	0.194
Maintain mandatory requirements for vaccines	12	0.690	0.480	0.586	0.213
Maintain progressive taxation	12	0.600	0.510	0.483	0.292
Maintain same-sex unions	12	0.830	0.390	0.358	0.000
Maintain the current legislation on the End-of-life	12	0.600	0.510	0.287	0.229
Make the citizenship to regular migrants' children easier	12	0.350	0.500	0.090	0.592
Not decriminalize excess of legitimate self-defence	12	0.380	0.510	0.311	0.514
Not deregulate the job market	12	0.710	0.480	0.446	0.147
Reduce income differences	12	0.550	0.520	0.268	0.348
Reduce pension age	12	0.880	0.340	0.814	0.059
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	12	0.640	0.500	0.234	0.541
Stay in the Euro	12	0.450	0.520	0.348	0.462

Table A23. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, SP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
SP, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	236	0.860	0.350	0.726	0.078
Allow binding referenda	236	0.680	0.470	0.343	0.095
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	236	0.850	0.350	0.516	0.074
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	235	0.880	0.320	0.693	0.070
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	236	0.300	0.460	0.151	0.548
Increase tax on meat	236	0.220	0.410	0.117	0.428
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	236	0.660	0.470	0.303	0.199
Maintain the number of refugees	234	0.370	0.480	0.230	0.503
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	236	0.550	0.500	0.300	0.305
Not completely close the borders	235	0.540	0.500	0.324	0.339
Not increase defence spending	235	0.370	0.480	0.209	0.360
Reduce income differences	236	0.850	0.360	0.645	0.086
Reduce pension age	235	0.870	0.340	0.698	0.079
Replace the student loans with scholarships	234	0.840	0.370	0.553	0.080
Stay in the EU	235	0.550	0.500	0.403	0.277
SP, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	33	0.620	0.490	0.458	0.235
Allow binding referenda	33	0.640	0.490	0.400	0.165
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	33	0.810	0.390	0.544	0.105
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	33	0.730	0.450	0.451	0.088
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	33	0.500	0.510	0.297	0.302
Increase tax on meat	33	0.280	0.460	0.146	0.367
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	33	0.370	0.490	0.194	0.206
Maintain the number of refugees	33	0.500	0.510	0.277	0.366
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	33	0.520	0.510	0.257	0.317
Not completely close the borders	33	0.630	0.490	0.395	0.257
Not increase defence spending	33	0.470	0.510	0.151	0.283
Reduce income differences	33	0.730	0.450	0.459	0.138
Reduce pension age	33	0.780	0.420	0.559	0.109
Replace the student loans with scholarships	33	0.830	0.380	0.663	0.062
Stay in the EU	33	0.680	0.470	0.423	0.162

Table A24. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, GroenLinks.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
GroenLinks, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	118	0.870	0.340	0.644	0.078
Allow binding referenda	117	0.410	0.490	0.232	0.244
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	118	0.910	0.290	0.585	0.068
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	120	0.860	0.350	0.651	0.052
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	118	0.440	0.500	0.257	0.368
Increase tax on meat	118	0.430	0.500	0.241	0.253
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	118	0.710	0.460	0.406	0.166
Maintain the number of refugees	119	0.700	0.460	0.487	0.207
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	120	0.720	0.450	0.427	0.176
Not completely close the borders	118	0.830	0.380	0.599	0.106
Not increase defence spending	118	0.460	0.500	0.282	0.331
Reduce income differences	119	0.880	0.320	0.632	0.045
Reduce pension age	118	0.640	0.480	0.460	0.214
Replace the student loans with scholarships	118	0.740	0.440	0.526	0.117
Stay in the EU	118	0.860	0.350	0.726	0.063
GroenLinks, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	48	0.610	0.490	0.333	0.177
Allow binding referenda	48	0.480	0.500	0.167	0.220
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	48	0.820	0.390	0.497	0.091
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	49	0.600	0.500	0.306	0.146
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	49	0.700	0.460	0.416	0.183
Increase tax on meat	49	0.480	0.500	0.317	0.208
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	49	0.660	0.480	0.271	0.144
Maintain the number of refugees	49	0.810	0.390	0.573	0.094
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	49	0.700	0.460	0.440	0.152
Not completely close the borders	49	0.960	0.200	0.700	0.020
Not increase defence spending	49	0.490	0.510	0.155	0.229
Reduce income differences	49	0.690	0.470	0.448	0.164
Reduce pension age	49	0.320	0.470	0.174	0.336
Replace the student loans with scholarships	49	0.800	0.400	0.620	0.085
Stay in the EU	49	0.880	0.330	0.664	0.060

Table A25. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, PvdA.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PvdA, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	68	0.750	0.440	0.561	0.150
Allow binding referenda	67	0.280	0.450	0.144	0.256
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	68	0.880	0.330	0.561	0.053
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	68	0.940	0.240	0.645	0.030
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	68	0.440	0.500	0.235	0.349
Increase tax on meat	68	0.330	0.470	0.181	0.363
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	68	0.690	0.460	0.366	0.166
Maintain the number of refugees	68	0.690	0.470	0.510	0.134
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	68	0.650	0.480	0.354	0.183
Not completely close the borders	68	0.890	0.320	0.565	0.047
Not increase defence spending	66	0.340	0.480	0.172	0.402
Reduce income differences	68	0.920	0.280	0.662	0.045
Reduce pension age	68	0.520	0.500	0.343	0.312
Replace the student loans with scholarships	68	0.700	0.460	0.437	0.085
Stay in the EU	68	0.910	0.280	0.755	0.075
PvdA, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	17	0.540	0.510	0.307	0.236
Allow binding referenda	17	0.420	0.510	0.209	0.315
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	17	0.820	0.400	0.477	0.055
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	17	0.700	0.470	0.474	0.150
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	17	0.400	0.510	0.182	0.352
Increase tax on meat	17	0.380	0.500	0.237	0.179
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	17	0.630	0.500	0.188	0.205
Maintain the number of refugees	17	0.820	0.390	0.624	0.079
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	17	0.590	0.510	0.302	0.246
Not completely close the borders	17	0.590	0.510	0.278	0.168
Not increase defence spending	16	0.510	0.520	0.224	0.253
Reduce income differences	17	0.680	0.480	0.402	0.167
Reduce pension age	17	0.380	0.500	0.225	0.344
Replace the student loans with scholarships	17	0.590	0.510	0.392	0.105
Stay in the EU	17	0.660	0.490	0.510	0.157

Table A26. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, PvdD.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PvdD, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	60	0.740	0.440	0.428	0.125
Allow binding referenda	60	0.740	0.440	0.305	0.108
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	60	0.890	0.320	0.541	0.037
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	60	0.850	0.360	0.588	0.068
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	60	0.350	0.480	0.169	0.433
Increase tax on meat	60	0.630	0.490	0.391	0.161
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	60	0.550	0.500	0.275	0.175
Maintain the number of refugees	60	0.570	0.500	0.420	0.272
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	60	0.600	0.490	0.345	0.262
Not completely close the borders	60	0.640	0.480	0.436	0.195
Not increase defence spending	59	0.400	0.490	0.129	0.361
Reduce income differences	60	0.860	0.350	0.595	0.050
Reduce pension age	60	0.830	0.380	0.568	0.091
Replace the student loans with scholarships	60	0.690	0.460	0.371	0.089
Stay in the EU	60	0.670	0.480	0.465	0.174
PvdD, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	24	0.460	0.510	0.323	0.221
Allow binding referenda	25	0.740	0.450	0.342	0.168
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	25	0.720	0.460	0.331	0.139
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	25	0.520	0.510	0.282	0.313
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	25	0.510	0.510	0.243	0.282
Increase tax on meat	25	0.560	0.510	0.395	0.183
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	25	0.460	0.510	0.162	0.291
Maintain the number of refugees	25	0.530	0.510	0.307	0.298
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	25	0.650	0.490	0.337	0.189
Not completely close the borders	25	0.700	0.470	0.384	0.161
Not increase defence spending	25	0.400	0.500	0.152	0.452
Reduce income differences	25	0.710	0.460	0.532	0.142
Reduce pension age	25	0.710	0.460	0.508	0.130
Replace the student loans with scholarships	25	0.700	0.470	0.502	0.171
Stay in the EU	25	0.680	0.480	0.426	0.167

Table A27. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, D66.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
D66, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	120	0.530	0.500	0.397	0.306
Allow binding referenda	119	0.470	0.500	0.201	0.159
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	120	0.830	0.380	0.547	0.088
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	120	0.760	0.430	0.540	0.118
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	119	0.340	0.480	0.191	0.487
Increase tax on meat	120	0.330	0.470	0.167	0.281
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	120	0.590	0.490	0.352	0.176
Maintain the number of refugees	120	0.560	0.500	0.364	0.337
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	120	0.570	0.500	0.317	0.258
Not completely close the borders	120	0.770	0.430	0.492	0.155
Not increase defence spending	120	0.290	0.450	0.115	0.437
Reduce income differences	120	0.750	0.430	0.472	0.121
Reduce pension age	120	0.590	0.490	0.455	0.252
Replace the student loans with scholarships	120	0.740	0.440	0.454	0.102
Stay in the EU	120	0.840	0.370	0.670	0.093
D66, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	42	0.400	0.500	0.223	0.362
Allow binding referenda	42	0.650	0.480	0.286	0.181
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	42	0.930	0.260	0.649	0.030
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	42	0.770	0.430	0.398	0.127
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	42	0.580	0.500	0.337	0.261
Increase tax on meat	42	0.270	0.450	0.093	0.372
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	42	0.630	0.490	0.335	0.150
Maintain the number of refugees	42	0.750	0.440	0.528	0.187
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	42	0.740	0.450	0.382	0.139
Not completely close the borders	42	0.880	0.330	0.559	0.094
Not increase defence spending	42	0.250	0.440	0.131	0.384
Reduce income differences	42	0.640	0.490	0.282	0.154
Reduce pension age	42	0.420	0.500	0.250	0.412
Replace the student loans with scholarships	42	0.840	0.370	0.694	0.060
Stay in the EU	42	0.840	0.370	0.668	0.098

Table A28. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, CDA.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
CDA, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	120	0.600	0.490	0.419	0.286
Allow binding referenda	120	0.490	0.500	0.212	0.202
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	119	0.530	0.500	0.253	0.305
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	120	0.820	0.390	0.649	0.097
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	119	0.320	0.470	0.181	0.538
Increase tax on meat	119	0.260	0.440	0.108	0.427
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	119	0.430	0.500	0.210	0.311
Maintain the number of refugees	120	0.390	0.490	0.234	0.483
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	119	0.430	0.500	0.233	0.379
Not completely close the borders	120	0.570	0.500	0.381	0.290
Not increase defence spending	119	0.240	0.430	0.122	0.527
Reduce income differences	120	0.710	0.460	0.464	0.164
Reduce pension age	120	0.620	0.490	0.455	0.258
Replace the student loans with scholarships	120	0.720	0.450	0.454	0.137
Stay in the EU	119	0.760	0.430	0.638	0.132
CDA, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	23	0.180	0.390	0.107	0.565
Allow binding referenda	23	0.320	0.480	0.182	0.367
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	23	0.650	0.490	0.455	0.139
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	23	0.540	0.510	0.323	0.294
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	23	0.280	0.460	0.079	0.543
Increase tax on meat	23	0.140	0.360	0.101	0.546
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	23	0.440	0.510	0.216	0.327
Maintain the number of refugees	23	0.550	0.510	0.277	0.291
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	23	0.430	0.510	0.199	0.336
Not completely close the borders	23	0.760	0.440	0.345	0.124
Not increase defence spending	23	0.310	0.470	0.179	0.410
Reduce income differences	23	0.640	0.490	0.390	0.229
Reduce pension age	23	0.250	0.440	0.222	0.467
Replace the student loans with scholarships	22	0.800	0.410	0.665	0.125
Stay in the EU	23	0.900	0.310	0.769	0.070

Table A29. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, VVD.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
VVD, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	119	0.470	0.500	0.295	0.302
Allow binding referenda	119	0.390	0.490	0.131	0.193
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	118	0.860	0.350	0.503	0.061
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	118	0.640	0.480	0.433	0.190
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	118	0.290	0.460	0.148	0.550
Increase tax on meat	119	0.240	0.430	0.080	0.459
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	119	0.490	0.500	0.222	0.247
Maintain the number of refugees	119	0.360	0.480	0.205	0.468
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	119	0.380	0.490	0.195	0.330
Not completely close the borders	118	0.580	0.500	0.325	0.277
Not increase defence spending	119	0.310	0.470	0.141	0.484
Reduce income differences	119	0.430	0.500	0.236	0.277
Reduce pension age	117	0.490	0.500	0.344	0.331
Replace the student loans with scholarships	119	0.580	0.500	0.312	0.160
Stay in the EU	119	0.810	0.390	0.645	0.082
VVD, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	48	0.400	0.500	0.263	0.396
Allow binding referenda	48	0.540	0.500	0.267	0.220
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	47	0.740	0.440	0.438	0.151
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	48	0.550	0.500	0.347	0.236
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	48	0.400	0.500	0.246	0.372
Increase tax on meat	48	0.320	0.470	0.170	0.369
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	48	0.470	0.500	0.196	0.277
Maintain the number of refugees	48	0.360	0.490	0.240	0.437
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	48	0.420	0.500	0.263	0.324
Not completely close the borders	48	0.440	0.500	0.330	0.327
Not increase defence spending	48	0.300	0.470	0.166	0.367
Reduce income differences	48	0.440	0.500	0.289	0.356
Reduce pension age	48	0.580	0.500	0.322	0.287
Replace the student loans with scholarships	47	0.580	0.500	0.329	0.212
Stay in the EU	48	0.730	0.450	0.536	0.152

Table A30. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, SGP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
SGP, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	26	0.550	0.510	0.323	0.210
Allow binding referenda	25	0.560	0.510	0.368	0.171
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	26	0.070	0.270	0.037	0.842
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	26	0.820	0.390	0.585	0.089
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	26	0.030	0.180	0.017	0.803
Increase tax on meat	26	0.110	0.320	0.109	0.397
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	26	0.270	0.450	0.043	0.408
Maintain the number of refugees	25	0.260	0.450	0.184	0.575
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	26	0.290	0.460	0.198	0.496
Not completely close the borders	26	0.450	0.510	0.263	0.441
Not increase defence spending	25	0.180	0.400	0.127	0.657
Reduce income differences	25	0.770	0.430	0.559	0.055
Reduce pension age	26	0.700	0.470	0.518	0.140
Replace the student loans with scholarships	25	0.650	0.490	0.270	0.122
Stay in the EU	26	0.550	0.510	0.375	0.235
SGP, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	13	0.260	0.460	0.130	0.322
Allow binding referenda	13	0.420	0.510	0.168	0.118
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	13	0.250	0.450	0.124	0.587
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	13	0.460	0.520	0.188	0.228
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	13	0.250	0.450	0.103	0.368
Increase tax on meat	13	0.380	0.510	0.103	0.314
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	13	0.240	0.450	0.072	0.289
Maintain the number of refugees	13	0.510	0.520	0.287	0.295
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	13	0.670	0.490	0.308	0.214
Not completely close the borders	13	0.510	0.520	0.259	0.295
Not increase defence spending	13	0.210	0.420	0.129	0.585
Reduce income differences	13	0.670	0.490	0.365	0.122
Reduce pension age	13	0.610	0.510	0.394	0.199
Replace the student loans with scholarships	13	0.710	0.470	0.331	0.066
Stay in the EU	13	0.750	0.450	0.483	0.057

Table A31. Descriptive Statistics by Dutch Party Constituencies, PVV.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PVV, older voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	300	0.780	0.410	0.637	0.114
Allow binding referenda	300	0.850	0.350	0.560	0.048
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	299	0.900	0.290	0.560	0.044
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	299	0.880	0.320	0.693	0.054
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	300	0.090	0.280	0.045	0.779
Increase tax on meat	300	0.200	0.400	0.113	0.425
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	300	0.490	0.500	0.254	0.266
Maintain the number of refugees	300	0.060	0.230	0.030	0.867
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	300	0.240	0.430	0.133	0.632
Not completely close the borders	300	0.190	0.390	0.126	0.705
Not increase defence spending	298	0.440	0.500	0.229	0.342
Reduce income differences	296	0.800	0.400	0.557	0.117
Reduce pension age	300	0.870	0.330	0.742	0.070
Replace the student loans with scholarships	299	0.710	0.450	0.407	0.127
Stay in the EU	299	0.160	0.370	0.096	0.660
PVV, young voters					
Abolish the deductible in health insurance	76	0.750	0.430	0.509	0.112
Allow binding referenda	76	0.780	0.420	0.423	0.088
Allow elderly to be assisted in ending their life	76	0.830	0.380	0.439	0.075
Fixed-term contracts after 2 years	76	0.800	0.400	0.514	0.119
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	76	0.170	0.380	0.103	0.703
Increase tax on meat	75	0.100	0.300	0.038	0.366
Legalise the selling and growing of weed	76	0.380	0.490	0.216	0.249
Maintain the number of refugees	76	0.110	0.320	0.075	0.782
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	76	0.310	0.460	0.167	0.534
Not completely close the borders	76	0.210	0.410	0.111	0.653
Not increase defence spending	76	0.440	0.500	0.167	0.324
Reduce income differences	76	0.740	0.440	0.496	0.137
Reduce pension age	75	0.860	0.350	0.614	0.096
Replace the student loans with scholarships	76	0.720	0.450	0.439	0.109
Stay in the EU	76	0.400	0.490	0.244	0.374

Table A32. Descriptive Statistics by Spanish Party Constituencies, IU-Podemos.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
IU, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	12	0.910	0.310	0.538	0.000
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	12	0.910	0.300	0.599	0.060
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	12	0.910	0.300	0.380	0.091
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	12	0.150	0.380	0.108	0.685
Increase regulations in the job market	12	1.000	0.000	0.684	0.000
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	12	1.000	0.000	0.916	0.000
Introduce a basic income	12	0.940	0.240	0.927	0.029
Keep access to abortion	12	0.940	0.240	0.617	0.029
Keep current regulations on gender violence	12	0.850	0.380	0.883	0.050
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	12	0.880	0.340	0.863	0.089
Keep the current regulation on natality	12	0.450	0.520	0.020	0.231
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	12	0.610	0.510	0.149	0.274
Legalise euthanasia	12	0.940	0.240	0.353	0.058
Maintain same-sex marriage	12	0.940	0.240	0.280	0.029
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	12	0.770	0.440	0.450	0.173
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	12	0.700	0.480	0.238	0.213
Promote the relationship with other cultures	12	0.260	0.460	0.114	0.325
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	12	0.850	0.380	0.779	0.123
Reduce income differences between women and men	12	0.810	0.410	0.474	0.140
Stay in the EU	12	0.830	0.390	0.329	0.086
Stay in the Euro	12	0.360	0.500	0.210	0.366
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	12	0.880	0.340	0.692	0.089
IU, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	9	0.540	0.530	0.391	0.312
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	9	0.390	0.520	0.222	0.403
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	9	0.750	0.460	0.655	0.123
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	9	0.160	0.390	0.078	0.578
Increase regulations in the job market	9	0.690	0.490	0.652	0.308
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	9	0.750	0.460	0.608	0.123
Introduce a basic income	9	0.690	0.490	0.405	0.154
Keep access to abortion	9	0.690	0.490	0.560	0.308
Keep current regulations on gender violence	9	0.940	0.260	0.806	0.063
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	9	0.750	0.460	0.718	0.131
Keep the current regulation on natality	9	0.750	0.460	0.588	0.126
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	9	0.360	0.510	0.277	0.497
Legalise euthanasia	9	0.690	0.490	0.569	0.154
Maintain same-sex marriage	9	0.690	0.490	0.287	0.277
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	9	1.000	0.000	0.701	0.000
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	9	0.580	0.520	0.477	0.182
Promote the relationship with other cultures	9	0.300	0.490	0.160	0.390
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	9	0.740	0.470	0.496	0.261
Reduce income differences between women and men	9	0.900	0.320	0.904	0.033
Stay in the EU	9	0.750	0.460	0.671	0.245
Stay in the Euro	9	0.890	0.340	0.792	0.094
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	9	0.680	0.500	0.374	0.324

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Podemos, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	59	0.880	0.320	0.640	0.069
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	59	0.750	0.440	0.528	0.159
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	59	0.920	0.270	0.692	0.071
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	59	0.500	0.500	0.335	0.320
Increase regulations in the job market	57	0.960	0.210	0.868	0.026
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	59	0.940	0.240	0.914	0.061
Introduce a basic income	59	0.880	0.320	0.789	0.078
Keep access to abortion	59	0.880	0.330	0.657	0.099
Keep current regulations on gender violence	59	0.960	0.200	0.828	0.013
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	58	0.910	0.280	0.890	0.053
Keep the current regulation on natality	59	0.210	0.410	0.121	0.648
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	59	0.760	0.430	0.544	0.157
Legalise euthanasia	59	0.970	0.160	0.883	0.025
Maintain same-sex marriage	59	0.850	0.360	0.619	0.071
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	59	0.810	0.400	0.687	0.106
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	59	0.760	0.430	0.541	0.185
Promote the relationship with other cultures	59	0.770	0.420	0.527	0.107
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	58	0.930	0.260	0.812	0.034
Reduce income differences between women and men	59	0.900	0.310	0.764	0.075
Stay in the EU	59	0.850	0.360	0.590	0.135
Stay in the Euro	59	0.850	0.360	0.688	0.090
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	58	0.770	0.430	0.573	0.167
Podemos, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	42	0.750	0.440	0.441	0.113
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	42	0.740	0.440	0.486	0.158
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	41	0.750	0.440	0.525	0.134
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	42	0.520	0.510	0.361	0.255
Increase regulations in the job market	41	0.880	0.320	0.729	0.066
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	42	0.980	0.140	0.897	0.021
Introduce a basic income	42	0.800	0.400	0.587	0.150
Keep access to abortion	42	0.950	0.220	0.871	0.032
Keep current regulations on gender violence	42	0.900	0.300	0.849	0.076
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	42	0.840	0.380	0.783	0.122
Keep the current regulation on natality	42	0.390	0.490	0.209	0.362
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	42	0.610	0.490	0.323	0.268
Legalise euthanasia	42	0.860	0.350	0.654	0.080
Maintain same-sex marriage	42	0.900	0.300	0.775	0.078
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	42	0.730	0.450	0.445	0.179
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	42	0.850	0.370	0.526	0.081
Promote the relationship with other cultures	42	0.760	0.430	0.473	0.130
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	42	0.710	0.460	0.584	0.182
Reduce income differences between women and men	42	0.900	0.300	0.879	0.055
Stay in the EU	42	0.870	0.340	0.526	0.053
Stay in the Euro	41	0.790	0.410	0.538	0.116
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	41	0.760	0.430	0.606	0.104

Table A33. Descriptive Statistics by Spanish Party Constituencies, PSOE.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PSOE, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	158	0.640	0.480	0.390	0.125
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	156	0.350	0.480	0.205	0.516
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	158	0.830	0.380	0.531	0.107
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	157	0.420	0.490	0.230	0.362
Increase regulations in the job market	157	0.790	0.410	0.637	0.142
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	156	0.850	0.360	0.773	0.086
Introduce a basic income	157	0.790	0.410	0.666	0.115
Keep access to abortion	158	0.890	0.320	0.596	0.085
Keep current regulations on gender violence	157	0.940	0.230	0.827	0.037
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	155	0.650	0.480	0.585	0.215
Keep the current regulation on natality	157	0.190	0.400	0.115	0.574
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	156	0.510	0.500	0.312	0.378
Legalise euthanasia	157	0.820	0.390	0.679	0.119
Maintain same-sex marriage	155	0.750	0.440	0.400	0.156
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	158	0.760	0.430	0.507	0.133
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	158	0.680	0.470	0.500	0.231
Promote the relationship with other cultures	158	0.520	0.500	0.262	0.283
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	157	0.810	0.390	0.610	0.114
Reduce income differences between women and men	158	0.750	0.430	0.675	0.138
Stay in the EU	156	0.850	0.360	0.593	0.069
Stay in the Euro	158	0.810	0.390	0.552	0.101
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	157	0.600	0.490	0.464	0.321
PSOE, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	63	0.410	0.500	0.213	0.256
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	63	0.250	0.440	0.123	0.477
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	61	0.760	0.430	0.497	0.122
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	61	0.380	0.490	0.227	0.345
Increase regulations in the job market	61	0.540	0.500	0.467	0.280
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	62	0.750	0.440	0.592	0.127
Introduce a basic income	62	0.770	0.430	0.591	0.167
Keep access to abortion	61	0.590	0.500	0.381	0.255
Keep current regulations on gender violence	63	0.660	0.480	0.565	0.208
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	62	0.630	0.490	0.537	0.233
Keep the current regulation on natality	63	0.400	0.490	0.223	0.399
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	63	0.540	0.500	0.340	0.299
Legalise euthanasia	62	0.630	0.490	0.380	0.218
Maintain same-sex marriage	61	0.770	0.430	0.617	0.123
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	61	0.700	0.460	0.453	0.131
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	63	0.420	0.500	0.220	0.310
Promote the relationship with other cultures	62	0.660	0.480	0.403	0.217
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	63	0.500	0.500	0.328	0.333
Reduce income differences between women and men	64	0.700	0.460	0.581	0.203
Stay in the EU	63	0.780	0.420	0.564	0.094
Stay in the Euro	62	0.650	0.480	0.428	0.169
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	63	0.570	0.500	0.282	0.315

Table A34. Descriptive Statistics by Spanish Party Constituencies, Ciudadanos.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Ciudadanos, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	83	0.270	0.450	0.142	0.235
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	82	0.130	0.340	0.092	0.808
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	82	0.730	0.450	0.429	0.131
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	83	0.310	0.470	0.207	0.418
Increase regulations in the job market	83	0.810	0.390	0.612	0.113
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	83	0.930	0.260	0.802	0.062
Introduce a basic income	83	0.800	0.400	0.634	0.139
Keep access to abortion	83	0.830	0.380	0.504	0.109
Keep current regulations on gender violence	83	0.740	0.440	0.614	0.163
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	83	0.650	0.480	0.581	0.248
Keep the current regulation on natality	83	0.170	0.380	0.095	0.743
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	82	0.440	0.500	0.245	0.368
Legalise euthanasia	82	0.840	0.370	0.569	0.077
Maintain same-sex marriage	83	0.760	0.430	0.381	0.107
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	83	0.670	0.470	0.487	0.206
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	83	0.530	0.500	0.305	0.406
Promote the relationship with other cultures	82	0.350	0.480	0.190	0.395
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	83	0.660	0.480	0.379	0.202
Reduce income differences between women and men	82	0.820	0.380	0.684	0.143
Stay in the EU	83	0.910	0.280	0.787	0.048
Stay in the Euro	81	0.870	0.340	0.776	0.078
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	82	0.340	0.470	0.298	0.560
Ciudadanos, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	38	0.390	0.490	0.261	0.323
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	37	0.230	0.430	0.087	0.700
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	37	0.760	0.430	0.623	0.150
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	37	0.350	0.480	0.208	0.320
Increase regulations in the job market	37	0.800	0.410	0.587	0.121
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	38	0.850	0.360	0.679	0.081
Introduce a basic income	38	0.600	0.500	0.500	0.189
Keep access to abortion	38	0.810	0.390	0.610	0.098
Keep current regulations on gender violence	38	0.820	0.390	0.730	0.134
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	37	0.710	0.460	0.603	0.155
Keep the current regulation on natality	38	0.230	0.430	0.133	0.570
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	38	0.350	0.480	0.231	0.384
Legalise euthanasia	38	0.830	0.390	0.710	0.100
Maintain same-sex marriage	38	0.710	0.460	0.334	0.174
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	38	0.620	0.490	0.402	0.157
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	36	0.290	0.460	0.197	0.506
Promote the relationship with other cultures	37	0.330	0.480	0.233	0.311
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	37	0.470	0.510	0.366	0.293
Reduce income differences between women and men	38	0.680	0.470	0.533	0.207
Stay in the EU	38	0.950	0.220	0.818	0.007
Stay in the Euro	38	0.810	0.400	0.681	0.042
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	38	0.400	0.500	0.293	0.425

Table A35. Descriptive Statistics by Spanish Party Constituencies, PP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
PP, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	67	0.140	0.350	0.067	0.467
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	66	0.080	0.280	0.033	0.815
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	67	0.420	0.500	0.258	0.295
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	66	0.320	0.470	0.239	0.456
Increase regulations in the job market	65	0.570	0.500	0.457	0.311
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	67	0.910	0.290	0.795	0.082
Introduce a basic income	65	0.560	0.500	0.458	0.255
Keep access to abortion	66	0.500	0.500	0.288	0.319
Keep current regulations on gender violence	66	0.690	0.470	0.591	0.266
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	66	0.730	0.450	0.622	0.197
Keep the current regulation on natality	66	0.160	0.360	0.105	0.688
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	67	0.170	0.370	0.108	0.575
Legalise euthanasia	65	0.520	0.500	0.326	0.326
Maintain same-sex marriage	67	0.480	0.500	0.227	0.309
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	66	0.460	0.500	0.292	0.361
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	66	0.230	0.430	0.129	0.610
Promote the relationship with other cultures	65	0.190	0.400	0.106	0.550
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	67	0.500	0.500	0.336	0.288
Reduce income differences between women and men	65	0.790	0.410	0.622	0.097
Stay in the EU	66	0.820	0.390	0.665	0.124
Stay in the Euro	65	0.790	0.410	0.651	0.130
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	66	0.050	0.220	0.031	0.832
PP, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	23	0.340	0.490	0.298	0.478
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	22	0.240	0.440	0.239	0.540
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	23	0.640	0.490	0.510	0.227
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	23	0.280	0.460	0.127	0.627
Increase regulations in the job market	22	0.550	0.510	0.511	0.236
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	23	0.770	0.430	0.717	0.105
Introduce a basic income	23	0.710	0.460	0.535	0.157
Keep access to abortion	22	0.690	0.470	0.410	0.170
Keep current regulations on gender violence	22	0.630	0.490	0.496	0.206
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	22	0.700	0.470	0.590	0.198
Keep the current regulation on natality	23	0.300	0.470	0.216	0.374
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	23	0.370	0.490	0.304	0.515
Legalise euthanasia	22	0.760	0.440	0.701	0.115
Maintain same-sex marriage	22	0.680	0.480	0.472	0.119
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	23	0.750	0.440	0.582	0.164
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	22	0.470	0.510	0.280	0.331
Promote the relationship with other cultures	22	0.330	0.480	0.187	0.446
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	23	0.260	0.450	0.237	0.476
Reduce income differences between women and men	22	0.550	0.510	0.409	0.382
Stay in the EU	22	0.910	0.290	0.727	0.086
Stay in the Euro	22	0.880	0.340	0.672	0.123
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	22	0.480	0.510	0.277	0.412

Table A36. Descriptive Statistics by Spanish Party Constituencies, Vox.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Vox, older voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	62	0.170	0.380	0.068	0.451
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	61	0.010	0.120	0.007	0.961
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	61	0.560	0.500	0.272	0.252
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	61	0.450	0.500	0.317	0.312
Increase regulations in the job market	62	0.850	0.360	0.709	0.123
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	62	0.870	0.340	0.789	0.079
Introduce a basic income	61	0.540	0.500	0.389	0.236
Keep access to abortion	62	0.440	0.500	0.211	0.351
Keep current regulations on gender violence	61	0.470	0.500	0.335	0.413
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	62	0.570	0.500	0.518	0.365
Keep the current regulation on natality	61	0.170	0.380	0.094	0.689
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	62	0.050	0.230	0.014	0.801
Legalise euthanasia	62	0.630	0.490	0.413	0.134
Maintain same-sex marriage	61	0.480	0.500	0.165	0.296
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	61	0.530	0.500	0.353	0.308
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	60	0.110	0.310	0.089	0.748
Promote the relationship with other cultures	61	0.060	0.230	0.016	0.757
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	61	0.480	0.500	0.392	0.405
Reduce income differences between women and men	62	0.760	0.430	0.477	0.148
Stay in the EU	61	0.740	0.440	0.551	0.166
Stay in the Euro	62	0.780	0.420	0.553	0.181
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	60	0.040	0.200	0.035	0.926
Vox, young voters					
Allocate public money to recover Civil War casualties' bodies	44	0.450	0.500	0.123	0.202
Allow a Referendum in Catalonia	44	0.190	0.400	0.119	0.675
Equalize the paternity and maternity leave	44	0.660	0.480	0.467	0.113
Further decentralize the State of Autonomies	44	0.440	0.500	0.361	0.244
Increase regulations in the job market	44	0.830	0.380	0.517	0.172
Intensify the fight against tax evasion	44	0.910	0.290	0.737	0.207
Introduce a basic income	44	0.570	0.500	0.429	0.274
Keep access to abortion	43	0.670	0.480	0.488	0.395
Keep current regulations on gender violence	44	0.590	0.500	0.520	0.449
Keep the current models for public healthcare and education	44	0.460	0.500	0.417	0.561
Keep the current regulation on natality	44	0.260	0.440	0.091	0.110
Keep welfare benefits for immigrants	44	0.390	0.490	0.277	0.278
Legalise euthanasia	43	0.770	0.420	0.528	0.175
Maintain same-sex marriage	44	0.650	0.480	0.419	0.355
Make the EU economic policies more flexible	44	0.580	0.500	0.403	0.558
Not suppress the Autonomy in Catalonia	43	0.470	0.510	0.273	0.342
Promote the relationship with other cultures	44	0.260	0.440	0.218	0.266
Raise taxes and spend more on health/social services	44	0.570	0.500	0.379	0.102
Reduce income differences between women and men	44	0.600	0.490	0.412	0.284
Stay in the EU	44	0.870	0.340	0.762	0.622
Stay in the Euro	44	0.560	0.500	0.404	0.123
Talk and negotiate with Catalan independentists	44	0.320	0.470	0.183	0.412

Table A37. Descriptive Statistics by British Party Constituencies, Labour.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Labour, older voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	166	0.400	0.490	0.144	0.190
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	166	0.620	0.490	0.442	0.270
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	166	0.450	0.500	0.119	0.305
Ban zero hours contracts	165	0.880	0.330	0.593	0.044
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	166	0.710	0.450	0.351	0.147
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	166	0.400	0.490	0.120	0.328
Increase the minimum wage	166	0.900	0.310	0.642	0.051
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	165	0.720	0.450	0.511	0.104
Keep same-sex marriage law	165	0.800	0.400	0.411	0.115
Limit the provision of grammar schools	166	0.710	0.450	0.216	0.122
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	166	0.370	0.480	0.206	0.485
Nationalize Britain's railways	166	0.860	0.350	0.529	0.034
Prohibit the use of fracking	165	0.620	0.490	0.397	0.135
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	166	0.850	0.360	0.760	0.075
Reduce income differences	166	0.850	0.360	0.593	0.093
Remain in the European Single Market	166	0.660	0.480	0.490	0.217
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	166	0.840	0.370	0.548	0.070
Stay in the EU	166	0.600	0.490	0.502	0.345
Labour, young voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	114	0.660	0.470	0.334	0.163
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	115	0.660	0.480	0.443	0.274
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	116	0.600	0.490	0.315	0.184
Ban zero hours contracts	116	0.720	0.450	0.489	0.127
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	116	0.470	0.500	0.272	0.293
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	115	0.490	0.500	0.304	0.377
Increase the minimum wage	116	0.850	0.360	0.675	0.062
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	115	0.790	0.410	0.576	0.164
Keep same-sex marriage law	114	0.790	0.410	0.453	0.121
Limit the provision of grammar schools	116	0.470	0.500	0.116	0.280
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	116	0.400	0.490	0.256	0.421
Nationalize Britain's railways	114	0.650	0.480	0.421	0.181
Prohibit the use of fracking	115	0.570	0.500	0.433	0.206
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	116	0.680	0.470	0.544	0.205
Reduce income differences	115	0.820	0.390	0.478	0.092
Remain in the European Single Market	114	0.700	0.460	0.541	0.210
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	115	0.870	0.340	0.626	0.053
Stay in the EU	116	0.670	0.470	0.508	0.196

Table A38. Descriptive Statistics by British Party Constituencies, Greens.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Greens, older voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	24	0.410	0.500	0.228	0.140
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	23	0.660	0.490	0.449	0.327
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	24	0.300	0.470	0.099	0.349
Ban zero hours contracts	24	0.910	0.290	0.671	0.054
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	24	0.470	0.510	0.141	0.250
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	24	0.390	0.500	0.137	0.412
Increase the minimum wage	24	0.970	0.170	0.872	0.016
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	24	0.770	0.430	0.605	0.006
Keep same-sex marriage law	24	0.810	0.400	0.297	0.177
Limit the provision of grammar schools	24	0.490	0.510	0.280	0.227
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	24	0.420	0.500	0.230	0.518
Nationalize Britain's railways	24	0.780	0.420	0.523	0.078
Prohibit the use of fracking	24	0.690	0.470	0.393	0.171
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	24	0.720	0.460	0.583	0.187
Reduce income differences	24	0.890	0.320	0.820	0.049
Remain in the European Single Market	23	0.750	0.440	0.617	0.189
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	24	0.710	0.460	0.533	0.054
Stay in the EU	24	0.860	0.360	0.623	0.140
Greens, young voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	14	0.810	0.410	0.356	0.131
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	14	0.850	0.370	0.577	0.101
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	14	0.140	0.360	0.097	0.325
Ban zero hours contracts	14	0.980	0.150	0.440	0.010
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	14	0.610	0.510	0.559	0.255
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	14	0.320	0.480	0.190	0.337
Increase the minimum wage	13	1.000	0.000	0.721	0.000
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	14	0.930	0.260	0.528	0.053
Keep same-sex marriage law	14	0.760	0.440	0.696	0.138
Limit the provision of grammar schools	14	0.190	0.410	0.082	0.762
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	14	0.820	0.400	0.455	0.144
Nationalize Britain's railways	14	0.950	0.220	0.429	0.023
Prohibit the use of fracking	14	0.710	0.470	0.675	0.277
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	14	0.680	0.480	0.625	0.184
Reduce income differences	14	0.930	0.270	0.844	0.074
Remain in the European Single Market	13	0.930	0.270	0.510	0.053
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	14	0.920	0.280	0.214	0.045
Stay in the EU	14	0.250	0.450	0.226	0.151

Table A39. Descriptive Statistics by British Party Constituencies, Liberal Democrats.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Liberal Democrats, older voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	47	0.590	0.500	0.308	0.261
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	47	0.640	0.490	0.487	0.292
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	47	0.290	0.460	0.075	0.183
Ban zero hours contracts	47	0.800	0.410	0.439	0.064
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	47	0.160	0.370	0.093	0.510
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	47	0.340	0.480	0.154	0.359
Increase the minimum wage	47	0.890	0.310	0.562	0.071
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	47	0.920	0.280	0.762	0.036
Keep same-sex marriage law	46	0.830	0.380	0.549	0.056
Limit the provision of grammar schools	47	0.590	0.500	0.347	0.105
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	47	0.190	0.400	0.130	0.590
Nationalize Britain's railways	47	0.600	0.500	0.336	0.181
Prohibit the use of fracking	47	0.660	0.480	0.415	0.181
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	47	0.780	0.420	0.655	0.068
Reduce income differences	47	0.780	0.420	0.422	0.176
Remain in the European Single Market	47	0.910	0.290	0.718	0.055
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	45	0.660	0.480	0.403	0.144
Stay in the EU	47	0.830	0.380	0.700	0.166
Liberal Democrats, young voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	23	0.350	0.490	0.214	0.414
Allow freedom of movement the EU	23	0.820	0.390	0.716	0.173
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	23	0.450	0.510	0.147	0.520
Ban zero hours contracts	22	0.920	0.270	0.638	0.039
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	23	0.150	0.370	0.079	0.418
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	23	0.320	0.480	0.168	0.393
Increase the minimum wage	23	0.720	0.460	0.493	0.222
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	23	0.500	0.510	0.397	0.353
Keep same-sex marriage law	23	0.690	0.470	0.280	0.265
Limit the provision of grammar schools	23	0.140	0.360	0.032	0.733
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	23	0.170	0.380	0.044	0.671
Nationalize Britain's railways	23	0.880	0.330	0.577	0.066
Prohibit the use of fracking	23	0.590	0.500	0.242	0.327
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	22	0.400	0.500	0.293	0.579
Reduce income differences	22	0.790	0.420	0.366	0.110
Remain in the European Single Market	23	0.920	0.280	0.681	0.077
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	23	0.870	0.340	0.645	0.105
Stay in the EU	23	0.820	0.400	0.663	0.132

Table A40. Descriptive Statistics by British Party Constituencies, Conservatives.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
Conservatives, older voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	291	0.290	0.450	0.102	0.434
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	289	0.230	0.420	0.154	0.636
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	292	0.170	0.380	0.033	0.475
Ban zero hours contracts	292	0.780	0.420	0.473	0.066
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	290	0.220	0.410	0.090	0.544
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	289	0.160	0.360	0.077	0.594
Increase the minimum wage	292	0.710	0.460	0.410	0.117
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	292	0.640	0.480	0.479	0.203
Keep same-sex marriage law	292	0.660	0.470	0.152	0.156
Limit the provision of grammar schools	292	0.340	0.470	0.143	0.332
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	291	0.080	0.270	0.040	0.827
Nationalize Britain's railways	289	0.470	0.500	0.231	0.277
Prohibit the use of fracking	290	0.360	0.480	0.196	0.409
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	292	0.770	0.420	0.617	0.158
Reduce income differences	291	0.530	0.500	0.274	0.169
Remain in the European Single Market	292	0.340	0.480	0.264	0.557
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	290	0.530	0.500	0.308	0.217
Stay in the EU	291	0.200	0.400	0.151	0.769
Conservatives, young voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	60	0.570	0.500	0.300	0.318
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	61	0.390	0.490	0.312	0.481
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	61	0.540	0.500	0.473	0.212
Ban zero hours contracts	61	0.750	0.440	0.525	0.182
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	61	0.480	0.500	0.342	0.394
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	61	0.440	0.500	0.183	0.365
Increase the minimum wage	61	0.780	0.420	0.541	0.104
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	61	0.760	0.430	0.600	0.159
Keep same-sex marriage law	61	0.660	0.480	0.389	0.246
Limit the provision of grammar schools	61	0.240	0.430	0.133	0.553
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	61	0.410	0.500	0.290	0.487
Nationalize Britain's railways	60	0.520	0.500	0.307	0.311
Prohibit the use of fracking	60	0.300	0.460	0.134	0.422
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	61	0.500	0.500	0.416	0.387
Reduce income differences	59	0.760	0.430	0.605	0.153
Remain in the European Single Market	61	0.510	0.500	0.378	0.279
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	60	0.580	0.500	0.503	0.235
Stay in the EU	61	0.360	0.480	0.245	0.551

Table A41. Descriptive Statistics by British Party Constituencies, UKIP.

	N	Mean	SD	Priority	Priority rival goal
UKIP, older voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	45	0.670	0.470	0.282	0.121
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	45	0.420	0.500	0.207	0.408
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	45	0.020	0.130	0.007	0.788
Ban zero hours contracts	44	0.930	0.260	0.685	0.009
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	45	0.430	0.500	0.398	0.345
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	45	0.540	0.500	0.268	0.322
Increase the minimum wage	45	0.950	0.210	0.822	0.027
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	45	0.430	0.500	0.233	0.288
Keep same-sex marriage law	45	0.870	0.330	0.363	0.089
Limit the provision of grammar schools	45	0.690	0.470	0.427	0.121
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	45	0.040	0.190	0.029	0.886
Nationalize Britain's railways	45	0.760	0.430	0.560	0.115
Prohibit the use of fracking	45	0.720	0.450	0.345	0.163
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	45	0.830	0.380	0.660	0.063
Reduce income differences	45	0.920	0.270	0.702	0.035
Remain in the European Single Market	45	0.290	0.460	0.171	0.612
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	45	0.360	0.490	0.163	0.294
Stay in the EU	45	0.080	0.270	0.039	0.898
UKIP, young voters					
Allow another Scottish referendum	16	0.680	0.480	0.405	0.063
Allow freedom of movement from the EU	16	0.040	0.210	0.036	0.790
Allow Islamic veil in public spaces	16	0.220	0.430	0.003	0.727
Ban zero hours contracts	16	0.810	0.400	0.523	0.094
Dismantle Britain's nuclear weapons	16	0.020	0.140	0.018	0.679
Foreigners can preserve their own culture	16	0.180	0.400	0.119	0.568
Increase the minimum wage	16	0.700	0.470	0.620	0.207
Invest more public money to build affordable homes	16	0.720	0.460	0.534	0.190
Keep same-sex marriage law	16	0.790	0.420	0.532	0.118
Limit the provision of grammar schools	16	0.680	0.480	0.237	0.066
Maintain welfare benefits for immigrants	16	0.180	0.400	0.147	0.726
Nationalize Britain's railways	16	0.540	0.510	0.281	0.179
Prohibit the use of fracking	16	0.430	0.510	0.273	0.144
Raise taxes and spend more on healthcare/social services	16	0.660	0.490	0.292	0.146
Reduce income differences	16	0.630	0.500	0.358	0.242
Remain in the European Single Market	16	0.560	0.510	0.353	0.223
Scrap or reduce the cost of university tuition fees	16	0.820	0.400	0.493	0.063
Stay in the EU	16	0.170	0.390	0.110	0.768

APPENDIX B

Mokken Scale Analysis

In the main text, Table 1 shows the values of Loevenger's *H* as well as the number of items that satisfy the condition Hj ≥0.3 for each scale in each country-specific dataset, comparing results for adults with those for young people. In particular, the *H*-value represents the number of Guttman errors compared to a pattern where the items are independent of each other: when *H* equals one, it *means* that there are no errors; if *H* equals zero, it means that the error pattern is the same as the pattern for two statistically independent variables. MSA also calculates values *Hj* that measure the normed covariance between the score for each item and the remaining scores for the other items in the group. A group of items forms a scale if for each item *Hj* ≥0.3 and if all the items in the scale satisfy the monotone homogeneity principle: when an item score varies, there is a corresponding change in the latent trait (as measured by the mean item score of the scale). A scale that has an H below 0.3 ought not to be used as a scale because items do not measure the same underlying phenomenon.

In Table B1 we report the Cronbach's alpha calculations when applied to the predefined scales (young and older people compared) presented in Table 1. Cronbach's *a* was calculated and reported in Table B1 (with values of Loevenger's *H* for each scale in parentheses) in order to show that the (lack of) scalability is not the result of some methodological artefact. Overall, it is confirmed that items related to the integration-demarcation dimension can form a single scale (only in the Spanish sample Cronbach's *a* is slightly below the 0.7 threshold). Furthermore, it is confirmed that the items related to the GAL-TAN dimension can form a single scale only in the Spanish sample (where Cronbach's *a* is 0.8 for the older age group and 0.7 for the young age group). Similarly, items related to the economic left-right dimension show a Cronbach's *a* ≥ 0.7 only in UK (0.7 for both age groups), in the Austrian older sample (0.7) and the Italian young sample (0.7).

Finally, in Table B2 we report the values of Loevenger's *H* as well as the number of items that satisfy the condition Hj ≥0.3 for the overall progressive-conservative scale including all the items in each country-specific dataset, comparing results for adults with those for young people. As expected, all the items in each country for each age group do not form a unidimensional scale, consistently with the results presented in Table 1.

Table B1. Cronbach's Alpha Calculations When Applied to Predefined Scales (Young and Older People Compared).

Country	Age group	Cronbach's *a* (*H* coefficient)		
		Eco. left/right	Integration/ demarcation	GAL/TAN
Austria	Older	<u>0.668</u>(0.212)	**0.803(0.494)**	0.486(0.110)
	Young	0.369(0.063)	**0.700(0.315)**	0.401(0.082)
France	Older	0.379(0.138)	**0.792(0.425)**	0.476(0.180)
	Young	0.319(0.167)	<u>0.695(0.269)</u>	0.509(0.188)
Germany	Older	0.474(0.156)	**0.743(0.380)**	0.517(0.166)
	Young	0.395(0.121)	<u>0.680(0.297)</u>	0.475(0.135)
Italy	Older	0.577(0.139)	**0.747(0.384)**	0.424(0.124)
	Young	<u>0.655</u>(0.190)	**0.747(0.364)**	0.589(0.149)
Netherlands	Older	0.606(0.244)	**0.786(0.451)**	0.169(0.044)
	Young	0.635(<u>0.272</u>)	**0.755(0.400)**	0.210(-0.008)
Spain	Older	0.621(0.231)	0.598(**0.322**)	**0.779**(<u>0.275</u>)
	Young	0.577(0.196)	0.576(<u>0.290</u>)	<u>0.664</u>(0.147)
UK	Older	**0.741**(<u>0.278</u>)	**0.845(0.513)**	0.424(0.171)
	Young	<u>0.669</u>(0.204)	**0.759(0.364)**	0.324(0.034)

Note. H coefficients > 0.3 and Cronbach's *a* >= 0.7 are in bold, whereas H coefficients around 0.3 and Cronbach's *a* around 0.7 are underlined.

Table B2. MSA Outputs When Applied to all the Items (Young and Older People Compared).

Country	Age group	H coefficient (no. of items *Hj*≥0.3/total no. items)
		Overall Progressive-Conservative distinction
Austria	Older	0.061(0/21)
	Young	0.031(0/21)
France	Older	0.092(0/15)
	Young	0.112(0/15)
Germany	Older	0.142(0/17)
	Young	0.120(0/17)
Italy	Older	0.052(0/21)
	Young	0.064(0/21)
Netherlands	Older	0.110(0/15)
	Young	0.088(0/15)
Spain	Older	0.231(5/22)
	Young	0.139(0/22)
UK	Older	0.066(0/18)
	Young	0.070(0/18)