

## APPENDIX

**Table 1.** The Functioning of the Electoral System (author own elaboration based on data from Oelbermann and Pukelsheim, 2020; Sabbati et al., 2019).

2019 European Elections	No of MEPs	No of MEPs after Brexit	Typology of Electoral Principle	Electoral Formula	Ballot structure	Sub-national Constituencies	Electoral Threshold
Republic of Austria	18	19	PR	DivDwn	LVI	NO	4%
Kingdom of Belgium	21	21	PR (1 seat de facto Majoritarian)	DivDwn	LVm	YES	None
Republic of Bulgaria	17	17	PR	HaQgrR	LV1	NO	5.7%
Republic of Cyprus	6	6	PR	HQ3grR	2CV	NO	1.8%
Czech Republic	21	21	PR	DivDwn	LV2	NO	5%
Federal Republic of Germany	96	96	PR	DivStd	LV0	NO	None
Kingdom of Denmark	13	14	PR	DivDwn	1CV	NO	None
Republic of Estonia	6	7	PR	DivDwn	1CV	NO	None
Hellenic Republic	21	21	PR	HQ3-EL	4CV	NO	3%
Kingdom of Spain	54	59	PR	DivDwn	LV0	NO	None
Republic of Finland	13	14	PR	DivDwn	1CV	NO	None
French Republic	74	79	PR	DivDwn	LV0	NO	5%
Republic of Croatia	11	12	PR	DivDwn	LV1	NO	5%
Hungary	21	21	PR	DivDwn	LV0	NO	5%
Ireland	11	13	PR	STVran	STV	YES	None
Italian Republic	73	76	PR	HQ1grR	3CV	NO	4%
Republic of Lithuania	11	11	PR	HQ2grR	5CV	NO	5%
Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	6	6	PR	DivDwn	6CV	NO	None
Republic of Latvia	8	8	PR	DivStd	mCV	NO	5%
Republic of Malta	6	6	PR	STVran	STV	NO	None
Kingdom of the Netherlands	26	29	PR	DivDwn	LV1	NO	5%
Republic of Poland	51	52	PR	DivDwn with HaQgrR	1CV	NO	5%
Portuguese Republic	21	21	PR	DivDwn	LV0	NO	None
Romania	32	33	PR	DivDwn	LV0	NO	5%
Kingdom of Sweden	20	21	PR	Div0.6	LV1	NO	4%
Republic of Slovenia	8	8	PR	DivDwn	LV1	NO	4%
Slovak Republic	13	14	PR	DQ3grR	LV2	NO	5%
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	73	0	PR	DivDwn, STVfra	LV0, STV	YES	None

**Legend:** PR (proportional system); Divisor Method with downward rounding (DivDwn); Divisor Method with standard routing (DivStd); Swedish modification of the divisor method with standard rounding (Div0.6); Hare-quota method with fit by greatest remainders (HaQgrR); Hare-quota variant-1 method with fit by greatest remainders (HQ1grR); Hare-quota variant-2 with fit by greatest remainders (HQ2grR); Hare-quota variant-3 with fit by greatest remainders (HQ3grR); Hare-quota variant-3 method with Greek fit (HQ3-EL); Droop-quota variant-3 method with fit by greatest remainders (DQ3grR); Single Transferable Vote scheme with random transfers (STVran); Single Transferable Vote scheme with fractional transfers (STVfra); Closed List (LVO); Semi-Open Lists (LV1/LV2/mLV), Open Lists (1CV, 2CV, 3CV, 4CV, 5CV, 6CV, mCV); Single Transferable Lists (STV).

**Table 2.** Access to the Ballot (author own elaboration based on data from Oelbermann and Pukelsheim, 2020; Sabbati et al., 2019).

2019 European Elections	No of MEPs	No of MEPs after Brexit	Compulsory vote	Voting from abroad	Minimum age to vote	Minimum age to stand as a candidate	Voting days
Republic of Austria	18	19	NO	Post/Embassy	16	18	1
Kingdom of Belgium	21	21	YES	Post/Embassy/ Proxy	18	21	1
Republic of Bulgaria	17	17	YES	Embassy	18	21	1
Republic of Cyprus	6	6	YES	Embassy	18	21	1
Czech Republic	21	21	NO	Not Possible	18	21	2
Federal Republic of Germany	96	96	NO	Post	18	18	1
Kingdom of Denmark	13	14	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
Republic of Estonia	6	7	NO	Post/Embassy/ Internet	18	21	1
Hellenic Republic	21	21	YES	Embassy	17	25	1
Kingdom of Spain	54	59	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
Republic of Finland	13	14	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
French Republic	74	79	NO	Embassy/Proxy	18	18	1
Republic of Croatia	11	12	NO	Embassy	18	18	1
Hungary	21	21	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
Ireland	11	13	NO	Not Possible	18	21	1
Italian Republic	73	76	NO	Embassy	18	25	1
Republic of Lithuania	11	11	NO	Post/Embassy	18	21	1
Grand Duchy of Luxembourg	6	6	YES	Post	18	18	1
Republic of Latvia	8	8	NO	Post/Embassy	18	21	1
Republic of Malta	6	6	NO	Not Possible	16	18	1
Kingdom of the Netherlands	26	29	NO	Post/Embassy/ Proxy	18	18	1
Republic of Poland	51	52	NO	Embassy	18	21	1
Portoguese Republic	21	21	NO	Embassy	18	18	1
Romania	32	33	NO	Embassy	18	23	1
Kingdom of Sweden	20	21	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
Republic of Slovenia	8	8	NO	Post/Embassy	18	18	1
Slovak Republic	13	14	NO	Not Possible	18	21	1
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	73	0	NO	Post/Proxy	18	18	1