

## ANNEX A- QUESTIONNAIRE

Good morning,

we are XXXXXXXXXXXX. We both work as researchers in XXXXXX at the XXXXXXXX.

Thank you very much for your willingness to respond to this survey. The survey covers various topics, and the results will be used anonymously for social research purposes.

We tested the survey and found that filling in the questionnaire takes on average 10-12 minutes. The actual time depends on various factors such as the internet connection used and the answers provided.

Once again, thank you for your valuable cooperation.

There are 36 questions in this survey.

**Please enter your date of birth**

Please enter a date:

**Please indicate your gender**

Please choose only one of the following

- Female
- Male
- Other

**Please indicate your municipality of residence**

Please choose only one of the following

- Cison di Valmarino
- Colle Umberto
- Conegliano
- Farra di Soligo
- Follina
- Miane
- Pieve di Soligo
- Refrontolo
- Revine Lake
- San Fior
- San Pietro di Feletto
- San Vendemiano
- Susegana
- Tarzo
- Valdobbiadene
- Vidor
- Vittorio Veneto

**Indicate the most recent qualification obtained or, if you are currently studying, the current educational pathway.**

Choose only one of the following:

- Primary school/certificate
- Secondary school
- Current high school
- Vocational school diploma (3 years)
- Matura diploma, technical institute (5 years)
- Maturity certificate, vocational institute (5 years)
- Baccalaureate, high school (5 years)
- Current university
- University diploma / Bachelor's degree / Bachelor's degree
- Bachelor's degree 4-5 years / Bachelor's degree Level II
- Master's degree / Postgraduate school
- PhD

**Do you currently have a paid job, i.e. are you in paid employment?**

Please choose only one of the following:

- Yes
- No

**Please indicate your current profession:**

Answer only if the following conditions are met:

The answer was 'Yes' To question '5 [LAV1]' (Do you currently have a paid job, i.e. are you in paid employment? )

Choose only one of the following:

- Entrepreneur
- Craftsman/assistant family member
- Trader
- Other self-employed person/trade agent/representative
- Freelancer
- Manager
- University lecturer/high school teacher
- Middle, primary and nursery school teacher
- Middle manager/manager/technician
- Employee
- Other employee
- Worker
- Farmer

**Do you work in the public or private sector?**

Answer only if the following conditions are met:

The answer was 'Yes' To question '5 [LAV1]' (Do you currently have a paid job, i.e. are you in paid employment? )

Please choose only one of the following:

- Public
- Private

**If you are an employee, is your contract open-ended?**

Answer only if the following conditions are met:

The answer was 'Yes' To question '5 [LAV1]' (Do you currently have a paid job, i.e. are you in paid employment? )

Choose only one of the following:

- Yes
- No
- I am not employed

**(If not employed) In which of the following conditions are you?**

Answer only if the following conditions are met:

The answer was 'No' To question '5 [LAV1]' (Do you currently have a paid job, i.e. are you in paid employment? )

Please choose only one of the following:

- Retired
- Housewife
- Student
- In military or community service
- Unemployed
- In the redundancy fund
- On statutory working leave
- Seeking first job
- Unfit for work

**What is your emotional connection to...?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each element:

	Nonexistent	Weak	Somewhat strong	Very strong
Your municipality				
The province of Treviso				
The Veneto				

Italy				
Europe				
The World				

**In a scale of 1 to 10, how proud are you of being...?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item:

- From Treviso
- From Veneto
- Italian
- European

**On a scale of 1 to 10, how confident are you in the following institutions?...**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item:

- President of the Republic
- European Union
- Region
- President of the Region
- President of the Council of Ministers
- Parliament
- Province
- Municipality
- Mayor of own municipality
- City Council

**On a scale of 1 to 10, what is your confidence in the following associations?...**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item:

- Political parties
- Civic lists
- Trade unions
- Trade associations
- Pro Loco
- Civil Defense
- *Alpini*
- Sports clubs
- *AVIS*
- Voluntary social associations (e.g. Caritas)
- Environmental associations
- *ARCI*
- Associations for the rights of migrants
- Land defence committees
- Social centres
- Solidarity purchasing groups

**Are you personally a member of or actively collaborate with any of these associations?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each element:

- Political parties
- Civic lists
- Trade unions
- Trade associations
- Pro Loco
- Civil Defence
- *Alpini*
- Sports clubs
- *AVIS*
- Voluntary social associations (e.g. Caritas)
- Environmental associations
- *ARCI*
- Associations for the rights of migrants
- Land defence committees
- Social centres
- Solidarity purchasing groups

**How would you rate the involvement of other people in the following associations?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each element (I don't support it; I don't support it but I respect it; I support it):

- A political party I would vote for
- A political party I would never vote for
- Civic lists
- Trade unions
- Trade associations
- Pro Loco
- Civil Defence
- *Alpini*
- Sports clubs
- *AVIS*
- Voluntary social associations (e.g. Caritas)
- Environmental associations
- Associations for the rights of migrants
- Land defence committees
- Social centres
- Solidarity purchasing groups

### How much confidence do you have in...?

Choose the appropriate answer for each item (No trust - Little trust - Some trust - Much trust):

- Immigrants
- People where you live

### How much do you agree with the following statements about immigration?

Choose the appropriate response for each element (Not at all agree - Slightly agree - Somewhat agree - Very much agree):

There are too many immigrants in Italy

Immigrants take jobs away from locals

Immigrants receive more public assistance than poor Italians

Immigrants do the jobs Italians no longer want to do

It is easier to integrate a Christian immigrant than a Muslim immigrant

It is a moral duty to welcome immigrants in difficulty

In a rich economy like Veneto, immigrants are needed

Personally, I have never had particular problems with people from or originating in other countries

Whoever grows up in Veneto is Veneto, regardless of the family they come from

Immigrants benefitted our economy

Immigrants have been good for the culture of the country

**People sometimes talk about politics in terms of 'right' and 'left'. Where would you place yourself on the following scale, where 1 indicates 'left', 5 indicates 'centre', 9 indicates 'right'?**

Please choose only one of the following:

1 - Left

2

3

4

5 - Centre

6

7

8

9 - Right

10 - I identify neither left nor right

I don't know

**If there were national elections tomorrow, which party would you vote for?**

Please choose only one of the following:

- 5 Star Movement
- League
- Democratic Party
- Fratelli D'Italia
- Forza Italia
- Sinistra Italiana/Liberi e Uguali (LeU)
- Rifondazione Comunista/Potere al Popolo
- + Europe
- Italia Viva
- Greens
- Party of the Veneti
- I would not vote
- Other

**When I think of the word 'workers', I think...**

Choose only one of the following:

- To everyone who has a job, regardless of occupation and contractual status
- To employees
- To the self-employed, VAT numbers
- To those who work hard
- To trade unions

**To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item (Completely disagree - Disagree - Neutral Attitude - Agree - Strongly agree):

- Politicians in the Italian parliament must follow the will of the people
- People, not politicians, should make our most important political decisions
- The political differences between the elite and the common people are greater than the differences between the people themselves
- I would rather be represented by a citizen than a specialised politician
- Elected officials talk too much and act too little
- What people call 'compromise' in politics actually means giving up one's principles
- The special interests of the political class have a negative effect on people's well-being
- Politicians always end up agreeing when it comes to protecting their privileges
- The task of a parliamentarian is to carry forward the demands of the area where he was elected rather than those of his own party
- The task of a parliamentarian is to put forward the demands of the area where he was elected rather than those of certain social classes
- The mayor is first and foremost a representative of the citizens and not of the party to which he belongs

- The interests of entrepreneurs generally do not conflict with those of workers, the good of the one is the good of the other
- I feel closer to the people who live in my area, even if they are of a different social status, than people of the same social status who live in other parts of Italy

**The opposite of the word 'workers' that first comes to mind is...**

Choose only one of the following:

- Unemployed
- Entrepreneurs
- Slackers

**Recently, as you may know, the territory of the Prosecco Hills was included among the UNESCO World Heritage Sites. How much do you agree with each of the following statements?**

Please choose the appropriate answer for each item (Not at all agree - Slightly agree - Somewhat agree - Strongly agree):

- It is a great honour
- It will ensure the protection of the environment from speculation and pollution
- It will attract tourism and this is good for our economy
- It will attract tourism and this is a problem because rental costs will rise
- It will favour the Prosecco economy and therefore pollution
- It will favour the Prosecco economy and therefore create new jobs

**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the spin-offs this could have in economic terms. Which of the following two statements do you most agree with?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Each of us can already do a lot by reducing waste and changing our lifestyle
- It is necessary to impose changes and new laws to protect the environment, the good will of individuals is not enough

**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the impact this could have in economic terms. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Environmental protection is more important than economic growth
- It is easy to talk about environmental protection without thinking about the economic consequences



**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the consequences this could have in economic terms. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?**

Choose only one of the following:

- The green economy (e.g. using renewable energy) would boost our economy
- The transition to a green economy, at least at the beginning, would mean a loss for our economy

**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the spin-offs this could have in economic terms. Which of the following statements do you most agree with?**

Choose only one of the following:

- New jobs will be generated which will compensate for the loss of jobs in traditional polluting sectors
- New jobs will be generated, but it will be difficult to find work for those who will lose their jobs in traditional polluting sectors

**We hear a lot about healthcare, which is an area of responsibility of the region, and cuts that sometimes affect peripheral hospitals. What should local (municipal) politicians do about this?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Pay attention to future developments and follow events, even if all in all the region is doing well
- Put pressure on the Region to defend the health service in my area, even if this means affecting other areas
- Put pressure on the region to avoid cuts altogether, even if it means limiting other expenditures

**Some say that taxes should be reduced even at the cost of reducing public services. Others say services should be expanded even at the cost of raising taxes. Where would you place your opinion, on a scale of 1 to 9?**

Please choose only one of the following:

1 - More services even if more taxes

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9 - Less taxes though fewer services

**Which political-administrative level would you assign more powers to ensure transparency and efficiency?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Central government
- Region
- Municipality

**Which of these alternatives would you wish for the future of the Veneto Region?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Autonomy
- Independence
- Neither autonomy Nor independence

**There are different ways to try to make things better or to try to prevent things from getting worse. In the last 12 months have you...?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item (Yes –No, but I think I might do it in the future - No and I do not intend to do it in the future):

- Contacted or visited a politician or public official, including a municipal one (via the internet or otherwise)
- Made a donation of money to a political organisation or party (via internet or other means)
- Displayed/wore a political logo/pin/sticker/campaign sticker (via internet or other means)
- Signed a petition/public letter/awareness-raising campaign (via internet or other means)
- Boycotted certain products for political/ethical/environmental reasons (via internet or other means)
- Deliberately bought certain products for political/ethical/environmental reasons (via internet or other means)
- Attended a meeting of a political organisation or party
- Participated in a demonstration, march or rally
- Participated in a strike
- Participated in an occupation, sit-in or blockade
- Discussed or shared an opinion on political issues on a social networking site (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)
- Participated in or started a political group on Facebook/followed a politician or political group on Twitter
- Visited the website or social page of a political party or politician
- Searched for political information on the internet

**Do you remember whether you voted in the following recent elections?**

Choose the appropriate answer for each item (I voted - I did not vote - I do not remember):

- European elections 2019
- Local elections (mayor) 2019
- Political elections 2018
- Veneto autonomy referendum 2017

**Which candidate are you inclined to vote for in the upcoming regional elections in Veneto?**

Choose only one of the following:

- Enrico Cappelletti (candidate Movimento 5 Stelle)
- Antonio Guadagnini (candidate Partito dei Veneti)
- Arturo Lorenzoni (centre-left)
- Luca Zaia (centre-right)
- I don't know / I'm undecided
- I don't think I will vote
- Other

**On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means 'Very negative' and 10 'Very positive', how would you rate the actions of the President of the Veneto Region in the context of the Covid-19 pandemic emergency?**

Choose only one of the following:

1 - Very negative

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 - Very positive

**We ask for your availability to be contacted for a short interview on the topics dealt with in this questionnaire. One of our researchers would come to a location convenient to you for an interview lasting about 30 minutes. The data would be treated completely anonymously, as would this questionnaire, for social research purposes. If you are available, please leave us your telephone number and/or e-mail address.**

**This is the end of the questionnaire. Thank you very much for your valuable cooperation!**

## ANNEX B - FACEBOOK GROUPS USED FOR SURVEY AND INTERVIEWS RECRUITMENT

MUNICIPALITY	MEMBERS (at the time of recruitment)	FB GROUP NAME	LINK
Cison di Valmarino	170	<i>Cison di Valmarino il Borgo piu bello D' Italia</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/2033275110151095">https://www.facebook.com/groups/2033275110151095</a>
Conegliano	9119	<i>Sei Di Conegliano Se...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidiconeglianose/">https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidiconeglianose/</a>
Farra di Soligo	969	<i>Te se da FARRA... se....</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/1454211721461441/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/1454211721461441/?ref=br_rs</a>
Follina	933	<i>Sei da Follina se.....</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/248868231957833/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/248868231957833/?ref=br_rs</a>
Miane	706	<i>Sei di Miane se.....</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/230185433831736/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/230185433831736/?ref=br_rs</a>
Pieve di Soligo	4798	<i>Sei di Pieve di Soligo se...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidipievedisoligose/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidipievedisoligose/?ref=br_rs</a>
Refrontolo	876	<i>Sei di Refrontolo se...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/458536657580517/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/458536657580517/?ref=br_rs</a>
Revine Lago	579	<i>Sei di Lago se...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/1440139856221961/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/1440139856221961/?ref=br_rs</a>
Revine Lago	1191	<i>REVINE LAGO</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/revine.lago/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/revine.lago/?ref=br_rs</a>
Revine Lago	432	<i>sei di Revine se</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/208002496072704/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/208002496072704/?ref=br_rs</a>
San Pietro di Feletto	1429	<i>Quelli di San Pietro di Feletto...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidisanietrodifelettose">https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidisanietrodifelettose</a>
Tarzo	2053	<i>sei di tarzo corbanese arfanta resera fratta colmaggiore nogarolo reseretta</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/706189712745681/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/706189712745681/?ref=br_rs</a>
Valdobbiadene	5779	<i>Sei di Valdobbiadene se...</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidivaldobbiadenese/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/seidivaldobbiadenese/?ref=br_rs</a>
Vidor	1570	<i>Vidor e Colbertaldo (TV) Colline Patrimonio Unesco</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/570707089679300/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/570707089679300/?ref=br_rs</a>
Vittorio Veneto	10104	<i>Sei di Vittorio Veneto se.....</i>	<a href="https://www.facebook.com/groups/SeiDiVittorioVenetoSe/?ref=br_rs">https://www.facebook.com/groups/SeiDiVittorioVenetoSe/?ref=br_rs</a>
TOTAL	40708		

## ANNEX C – DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS (SURVEY DATA)

### a. Socio-Demographic

Sex	N	% All	% Only PRR
Male	104	25	29
Female	304	74	71
Other	2	0	0
Total	410	100	100

Age	N	% All	% Only PRR
18-34	100	24	23
35-54	196	47	46
+55	119	29	31
Total	415	100	100

Municipality	N	%
Cison di Valmarino	8	2
Colle Umberto	25	6
Conegliano	35	8
Farra di Soligo	19	5
Follina	9	2
Miane	2	0
Pieve di Soligo	42	10
Refrontolo	5	1
Revine Lago	27	7
San Fior	9	2
San Pietro di Feletto	26	6
San Vendemiano	8	2
Susegana	23	6
Tarzo	15	4
Valdobbiadene	76	18
Vidor	15	4
Vittorio Veneto	71	17
Total	415	100

Education	N	% All	% Only PRR
Low (secondary school not completed)	86	21	24
Medium (secondary school completed)	167	41	47
High (some university education)	152	38	29
Total	405	100	100

Job	N	% All	% Only PRR
Unemployed	24	6	8
Unpaid Domestic Worker	27	7	8
Pensioner	32	8	8
Student	13	3	4
Self-Employed Worker / Entrepreneur	42	11	14
Manager	21	5	9
Teacher	25	7	0
Intellectual Professions	33	9	8
White Collar	83	22	22
Low-Skilled Worker	84	22	18
Total	384	100	100

#### b. Identitarian Attachment

Identitarian attachment to...	Nonexistent (1)	Weak (2)	Somewhat strong (3)	Very strong (4)	Total (N)	Mean (All)	Mean (Only PRR)
Your municipality	14	76	164	131	385	3.07	3.29
The Province of Treviso	28	105	187	60	380	2.73	3.03
The Veneto	13	69	170	129	381	3.09	3.46
Italy	15	68	167	130	380	3.08	2.94
Europe	51	127	128	68	374	2.57	2.06
The World	33	92	131	104	360	2.85	2.37

#### c. Trust in Institutions / Associations and Membership

Trust in... (1-10)	Mean	SD	N	Mean (Only PRR)
President of the Region	6.66	2.84	366	9.03
Municipality	6.57	2.43	360	7.37
Region	6.56	2.5	368	8.19
Mayor of own municipality	6.37	2.71	355	7.31
City Council	5.97	2.59	340	6.74
President of the Republic	5.43	3.01	363	3.64
Province	5.17	2.66	348	6.53
European Union	4.82	2.78	357	2.92
President of the Council of Ministers	4.73	2.75	357	3.12
Parliament	3.82	2.34	353	2.83

Trust in... (1-10)	Mean	SD	N	Mean (Only PRR)
<i>Alpini</i>	<b>7.72</b>	2.15	345	<b>8.41</b>
<i>AVIS</i>	<b>7.72</b>	2.17	337	<b>8.03</b>
Civil Defense	<b>7.39</b>	2.16	350	<b>7.8</b>
Sports clubs	<b>6.53</b>	2.33	334	<b>6.6</b>
Voluntary social associations (e.g. Caritas)	<b>6.02</b>	2.62	333	<b>5.32</b>
Pro Loco	<b>5.82</b>	2.66	334	<b>6.13</b>
Land defence committees	<b>5.6</b>	2.46	315	<b>4.96</b>
Environmental associations	<b>5.57</b>	2.58	334	<b>4.59</b>
Solidarity purchasing groups	<b>5.53</b>	2.6	295	<b>4.65</b>
<i>ARCI</i>	<b>4.91</b>	2.62	271	<b>3.59</b>
Associations for the rights of migrants	<b>4.33</b>	2.75	299	<b>2.4</b>
Trade associations	<b>4.08</b>	2.24	320	<b>3.9</b>
Civic lists	<b>3.95</b>	2.42	334	<b>3.73</b>
Social centres	<b>3.8</b>	2.56	299	<b>2.31</b>
Trade unions	<b>3.52</b>	2.25	331	<b>3.07</b>
Political parties	<b>3.03</b>	2.12	341	<b>3.14</b>

Member of...	Yes (N)	%	Total	% (Only PRR)
Sports clubs	82	<b>24</b>	337	<b>26</b>
<i>AVIS</i>	64	<b>19</b>	341	<b>19</b>
Pro Loco	57	<b>17</b>	338	<b>23</b>
Voluntary social associations (e.g. Caritas)	51	<b>15</b>	335	<b>14</b>
Environmental associations	40	<b>12</b>	336	<b>3</b>
Trade unions	37	<b>11</b>	341	<b>6</b>
Solidarity purchasing groups	36	<b>11</b>	333	<b>5</b>
Trade associations	35	<b>10</b>	342	<b>8</b>
Land defence committees	25	<b>8</b>	333	<b>1</b>
<i>Alpini</i>	23	<b>7</b>	339	<b>7</b>
Political parties	21	<b>6</b>	344	<b>10</b>
Civic lists	17	<b>5</b>	341	<b>4</b>
Civil Defense	15	<b>4</b>	335	<b>5</b>
<i>ARCI</i>	9	<b>3</b>	328	<b>0</b>
Social centres	7	<b>2</b>	334	<b>0</b>
Associations for the rights of migrants	5	<b>1</b>	335	<b>0</b>

#### d. Immigration

<b>How much confidence do you have in...? % (All)</b>	No trust	Little trust	Some trust	Much trust	N
Immigrants	24	37	35	4	311
Local people where you live	3	18	68	11	320

<b>How much confidence do you have in...? % (Only PRR)</b>	No trust	Little trust	Some trust	Much trust	N
Immigrants	50	42	8	0	78
Local people where you live	3	10	77	10	79

<b>How much do you agree with the following statements about immigration?</b>	% Agree / Completely Agree All	N	% Agree / Completely Agree Only PRR
There are too many immigrants in Italy	62	314	96
Immigrants take jobs away from locals	14	311	37
Immigrants receive more public assistance than poor Italians	50	311	88
Immigrants do the jobs Italians no longer want to do	72	315	53
It is easier to integrate a Christian immigrant than a Muslim immigrant	53	303	64
It is a moral duty to welcome immigrants in difficulty	64	306	25
In a rich economy like Veneto, immigrants are needed	54	299	18
Personally, I have never had particular problems with people from or originating in other countries	83	309	64
Whoever grows up in Veneto is Veneto, regardless of the family they come from	65	305	46
Immigrants benefitted our economy	50	288	17
Immigrants have been good for the culture of the country	39	295	8

#### e. Political attitudes – behaviour

<b>Ideological Self-Placement (1-9)</b>	N	% All	% Only PRR
Left (1-4)	83	30	1
Centre (5-6)	35	13	14
Right (7-9)	67	24	62
Neither Left Neither Right	93	33	23
Total	278	100	100



<b>Do you remember whether you voted in the following recent elections? (%; N=252)</b>	I voted	I did not vote	I do not remember	I voted (only PRR)
European elections 2019	<b>89</b>	8	4	<b>94</b>
Local elections (mayor) 2019	<b>90</b>	10	0	<b>94</b>
Political elections 2018	<b>90</b>	7	4	<b>92</b>
Veneto autonomy referendum 2017	<b>78</b>	17	6	<b>94</b>

<b>In the last 12 months have you...? (%)</b>	Yes	No, but I think I might do it in the future	No and I do not intend to do it in the future	Yes (only PRR)
Contacted or visited a politician or public official, including a municipal one (via the internet or otherwise)	<b>49</b>	28	24	<b>47</b>
Made a donation of money to a political organisation or party (via internet or other means)	<b>9</b>	11	80	<b>10</b>
Displayed/wore a political logo/pin/sticker/campaign sticker (via internet or other means)	<b>9</b>	15	76	<b>10</b>
Signed a petition/public letter/awareness-raising campaign (via internet or other means)	<b>53</b>	24	23	<b>45</b>
Boycotted certain products for political/ethical/environmental reasons (via internet or other means)	<b>52</b>	23	25	<b>37</b>
Deliberately bought certain products for political/ethical/environmental reasons (via internet or other means)	<b>55</b>	17	28	<b>36</b>
Attended a meeting of a political organisation or party	<b>19</b>	32	49	<b>23</b>
Participated in a demonstration, march or rally	<b>27</b>	40	32	<b>19</b>
Participated in a strike	<b>14</b>	42	44	<b>11</b>
Participated in an occupation, sit-in or blockade	<b>4</b>	31	64	<b>7</b>
Discussed or shared an opinion on political issues on a social networking site (e.g. Facebook or Twitter)	<b>52</b>	13	36	<b>49</b>
Participated in or started a political group on Facebook/followed a politician or political group on Twitter	<b>17</b>	15	68	<b>16</b>
Visited the website or social page of a political party or politician	<b>60</b>	14	26	<b>66</b>
Searched for political information on the internet	<b>76</b>	9	16	<b>73</b>

Voting intention at the national level	N	% All
League	46	19
Fratelli d'Italia	34	14
Democratic Party - Others (Centre-Left)	68	28
Five Stars Movement	15	6
Abstention - Blank Vote	59	24
Radical Left	8	3
Others (Centre-Right)	4	2
Venetian Independentist Party	13	5
Total	247	100

Which candidate are you inclined to vote for in the upcoming regional elections in Veneto? (%; N=234)	Total	Only PRR
Enrico Cappelletti (candidate Movimento 5 Stelle)	3	0
Antonio Guadagnini (candidate Partito dei Veneti)	2	0
Arturo Lorenzoni (centre-left)	15	0
Luca Zaia (centre-right)	48	96
I don't know / I'm undecided	21	0
I don't think I will vote	9	3
Other	2	1

#### f. Producerist attitudes

When I think of the word 'workers', I think...	N	%	% Only PRR
To everyone who has a job, regardless of occupation and contractual status	232	76	67
To salaried workers	16	5	8
To the self-employed workers	2	1	3
To those who work hard	54	18	21
To trade unions	1	0	1
Total	305	100	100

The opposite of the word 'workers' that first comes to mind is...	N	% All	% Only PRR
Unemployed	194	71	60
Entrepreneurs	9	3	4
Slackers	72	26	36
Total	275	100	100

g. Populist and Localist Attitudes

To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? (0=Fully Disagree; 4=Fully Agree)	Mean	SD	N	Mean (only PRR)
Politicians in the Italian parliament must follow the will of the people	<b>2.92</b>	1.11	269	<b>3.43</b>
People, not politicians, should make our most important political decisions	<b>2.02</b>	1.19	258	<b>2.69</b>
The political differences between the elite and the common people are greater than the differences between the people themselves	<b>2.71</b>	1.02	233	<b>2.98</b>
I would rather be represented by a citizen than a specialised politician	<b>1.95</b>	1.31	260	<b>2.42</b>
Elected officials talk too much and act too little	<b>3.04</b>	0.93	261	<b>3.35</b>
What people call 'compromise' in politics actually means giving up one's principles	<b>2.58</b>	1.35	258	<b>2.14</b>
The special interests of the political class have a negative effect on people's well-being	<b>3.14</b>	0.79	258	<b>3.42</b>
Politicians always end up agreeing when it comes to protecting their privileges	<b>3.24</b>	0.94	266	<b>3.58</b>
The task of a parliamentarian is to carry forward the demands of the area where he was elected rather than those of his own party	<b>2.76</b>	0.99	266	<b>3.04</b>
The task of a parliamentarian is to put forward the demands of the area where he was elected rather than those of certain social classes	<b>2.72</b>	1.07	260	<b>3.23</b>
The mayor is first and foremost a representative of the citizens and not of the party to which he belongs	<b>3.48</b>	0.69	268	<b>3.55</b>
The interests of entrepreneurs generally do not conflict with those of workers, the good of the one is the good of the other	<b>2.21</b>	1.2	261	<b>2.42</b>
I feel closer to the people who live in my area, even if they are of a different social status, than people of the same social status who live in other parts of Italy	<b>2.25</b>	1.07	254	<b>2.69</b>

#### h. Prosecco Economy

Recently, as you may know, the territory of the Prosecco Hills was included among the UNESCO World Heritage Sites.

How much do you agree with each of the following statement? (0=Totally disagree; 3=Totally agree)	Mean	SD	N	Mean (only PRR)
It is a great honour	2.1	0.91	273	2.56
It will ensure the protection of the environment from speculation and pollution	1.38	0.97	273	1.86
It will attract tourism and this is good for our economy	2.26	0.76	276	2.39
It will attract tourism and this is a problem because rental costs will rise	1.13	0.75	262	1.16
It will favour the Prosecco economy and therefore pollution	1.59	0.96	267	1.12
It will favour the Prosecco economy and therefore create new jobs	1.83	0.81	268	2.07

#### i. Environment, Health, Welfare

There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the spin-offs this could have in economic terms.

Which of the following two statements do you most agree with? (%; N=272)	All	Only PRR
Each of us can already do a lot by reducing waste and changing our lifestyle	60	51
It is necessary to impose changes and new laws to protect the environment, the good will of individuals is not enough	40	49
Total	100	100

There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the consequences this could have in economic terms.

Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (%; N=253)	All	Only PRR
It is easy to talk about environmental protection without thinking about the economic consequences	40	67
Environmental protection is more important than economic growth	60	33
Total	100	100

**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the consequences this could have in economic terms.**

<b>Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (%; N=236)</b>		
	All	Only PRR
The transition to a green economy, at least at the beginning, would mean a loss for our economy	16	34
The green economy (e.g. using renewable energy) would boost our economy	84	66
Total	100	100

**There is a lot of talk about the environment, the need to tackle pollution, and the consequences this could have in economic terms.**

<b>Which of the following statements do you most agree with? (%; N=236)</b>		
	All	Only PRR
New jobs will be generated which will compensate for the loss of jobs in traditional polluting sectors	62	43
New jobs will be generated, but it will be difficult to find work for those who will lose their jobs in traditional polluting sectors	38	57
Total	100	100

**We hear a lot about healthcare, which is an area of responsibility of the region, and cuts that sometimes affect peripheral hospitals.**

<b>What should local (municipal) politicians do about this? (%; N=244)</b>		
	All	Only PRR
Put pressure on the Region to defend the health service in my area, even if this means affecting other areas	6	11
Put pressure on the region to avoid cuts altogether, even if it means limiting other expenditures	49	24
Pay attention to future developments and follow events, even if all in all the region is doing well	45	65
Total	100	100

Some say that taxes should be reduced even at the cost of reducing public services.  
Others say services should be expanded even at the cost of raising taxes.

	Mean	SD	N	Mean (Only PRR)
Where would you place your opinion, on a scale of 1 to 9? (1=More taxes more services)	4.69	2.26	244	5.58

#### j. Veneto's Autonomy

Which political-administrative level would you assign more powers to ensure transparency and efficiency? (%; N=237)

	All	Only PRR
Municipality	32	18
Central Government	11	0
Region	57	82
Total	100	100

Which of these alternatives would you wish for the future of the Veneto Region? (%; N=245)

	All	Only PRR
Autonomy	65	82
Independence	12	18
Neither autonomy nor independence	22	0
Total	100	100

#### k. Luca Zaia and the pandemic

	Mean (All)	SD	N	Mean (Only PRR)
On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means 'Very negative' and 10 'Very positive', how would you rate the actions of the President of the Veneto Region in the context of the Covid-19 pandemic emergency?	7.82	1.98	254	9.29

## ANNEX D – LIST OF INTERVIEWS

I1 – woman, 32 years old, interviewed in Cison di Valmarino on August 27, 2020

I2 – woman, 42 years old, interviewed in San Pietro di Feletto on September 8, 2020

I3 – woman, 36 years old, interviewed in Valdobbiadene, November 19, 2020

I4 – man, 69 years old, interviewed in Valdobbiadene on September 16, 2020

I5 – man, 32 years old, interviewed in San Pietro di Feletto on November 19, 2020

I6 – man, 65 years old, interviewed in Pieve di Soligo on September 23, 2020

*Just Accepted - Early View*