APPENDIX A: LANGUAGE MODELS PERFORMANCE

Table A1. Sentence-level classifier metrics.

Model	Version	Phase	Task	Performance	Score
ManifestoBERTa	- Architecture: One encoder - Learning rate: 0.00001 - Neural networks' size: 256 - Batch size: 32 - Data: Full EM2019 - Seed: 52	Fine-tuning	Topic classification	F1	0.633
				Precision	0.689
				Recall	0.688
		Testing		F1	*NA*
				Precision	*NA*
				Recall	*NA*
	- Architecture: One encoder - Learning rate: 0.00001 - Neural networks' size: 256 - Batch size: 32 - Data: Full EM2019 - Seed: 44	Fine-tuning	Stance classification	F1	0.807
				Precision	0.809
				Recall	0.808
		Testing		F1	*NA*
				Precision	*NA*
				Recall	*NA*
	- Architecture: Two encoders (parallel) - Learning rate: 0.00001 - Neural networks' size: 256 - Batch size: 32 - Data: Full EM2019 - Seed: 49	Fine-tuning	Topic classification	F1	**0.695**
				Precision	**0.689**
				Recall	**0.698**
			Stance classification	F1	**0.821**
				Precision	**0.824**
				Recall	**0.819**
		Testing	Topic classification	F1	**0.713**
				Precision	**0.673**
				Recall	**0.775**
			Stance classification	F1	**0.878**
				Precision	**0.931**
				Recall	**0.882**

Notes: Best scores by metric across models and phase in bold.

APPENDIX B: PARTIES

Table B1. Parties included in our analysis (2019 and 2024 manifestos).

Country	Party
AT	die Österreichische Volkspartei (ÖVP)
AT	die Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreich
AT	die Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs
AT	die Grünen
AT	das Neue Österreich und Liberales Forum
AT	die Kommunistische Partei Österreichs
CZ	ANO 2011
CZ	Obcanská demokratická strana
CZ	Ceská pirátská strana
CZ	Svoboda a prímá demokracie
CZ	Krestanská a demokratická unie
CZ	Starostové a nezávislí
CZ	TOP 09
CZ	Ceská strana sociálne demokratická
DK	Socialdemokratiet
DK	Venstre
DK	Socialistisk Folkeparti
DK	Moderaterne
DK	Danmarksdemokraterne
DK	Liberal Alliance
DK	Det Konservative Folkeparti
DK	Enhedslisten
DK	Radikale Venstre
DK	Dansk Folkeparti
FI	Kansallinen Kokoomus
FI	Perussuomalaiset
FI	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue
FI	Suomen Keskusta
FI	Vasemmistoliitto
FI	Suomen ruotsalainen kansanpuolue
FI	Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
FR	Parti communiste français (PCF)
FR	La France insoumise (LFI)
FR	Parti socialiste (PS)
FR	Les Écologistes (EELV)
FR	Renaissance
FR	Mouvement démocrate (MoDem)
FR	Horizons
FR	Les Républicains (LR)
FR	Rassemblement national
DE	CDU
DE	CSU
DE	SPD
DE	Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen
DE	FDP
DE	Die Linke
DE	AfD
DE	Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht
GR	Νέα Δημοκρατία
GR	ΣΥΡΙΖΑ
GR	ΠΑΣΟΚ/ Κίνημα Αλλαγής
GR	Κομμουνιστικό Κόμμα
GR	Ελληνική Λύση
GR	Νίκη
IT	Fratelli d'Italia
IT	Lega per Salvini Premier
IT	Forza Italia
IT	Partito Democratico
IT	Movimento 5 Stelle
IT	Azione
IT	Italia Viva
IT	Noi Moderati
IT	+Europa
ES	Partido Popular
ES	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
ES	Vox
ES	Sumar
ES	Podemos
ES	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya
ES	Junts per Catalunya
ES	Partido Nacionalista Vasco
ES	BNG
ES	Coalición Canaria

APPENDIX C: EUROMANIFESTO CODING CATEGORIES

Table C1. Euromanifesto codes used for LLMs' fine-tuning.

Euromanifesto code	Euromanifesto label	LLM label
60401	Green Technology	Environment
60600	Anti-Growth Economy	Environment
60810	Energy Policies	Environment
70101	Environmental Protection: General	Environment
70102	Environmental Protection: Global Warming	Environment
70103	Environmental Protection: Animal Rights	Environment
70104	Food and Alimentation	Environment
10601	Europe, European Community/Union: General	EU Polity
10602	Financing the EC/EU	EU Polity
10603	EU Exit	EU Polity
10604	Brexit	EU Polity
30102	Transfer of Power to the EC/EU	EU Polity
40100	Competences of the European Parliament	EU Polity
40200	Competences of the European Commission	EU Polity
40301	Competences of the European Council/Council of Ministers	EU Polity
40302	Voting procedures in the (European) Council	EU Polity
40400	Competences of the European Court of Justice	EU Polity
40501	Competences of Other EC/EU Institutions	EU Polity
40502	Mentions of the European Central Bank	EU Polity
40601	EC/EU Enlargement: General	EU Polity
40602	Membership of East European countries currently not in the EU	EU Polity
40603	Membership of Balkan countries currently not in the EU	EU Polity
40604	Membership of Turkey in the EU	EU Polity
40700	Complexity of the EC/EU Political System	EU Polity
40801	Spitzenkandidaten: General	EU Polity
40802	Spitzenkandidaten: Specific	EU Polity
80503	EU Integration	EU Polity
20103	Human Rights: Refugees	Migration
60803	Labour Immigration: EU Citizens	Migration
60807	Labour Immigration: Non-EU Citizens	Migration
60808	Labour Immigration: Unspecified	Migration
80502	Immigration: EU Citizens	Migration
80505	Immigration (beyond EU)	Migration
80506	Immigration (unspecified)	Migration
90404	UMG: Immigrants and Foreigners (EU Citizens)	Migration
90406	UMG: Immigrants and Foreigners (beyond EU)	Migration
90407	UMG: Immigrants and Foreigners (unspecified)	Migration
10101	Foreign Special Relationships (FSR) General	Other
10102	FSR to Eastern European Countries of the EU	Other
10103	FSR to Eastern European Countries not in the EU (except Ukraine)	Other
10104	FSR to Russia	Other
10105	FSR to USA	Other
10106	FSR to Ukraine	Other
10107	FSR to Syria	Other
10200	Anti-Imperialism	Other
10301	Military: General	Other
10302	Military: Ukraine	Other
10303	Military: Syria	Other

Euromanifesto code	Euromanifesto label	LLM label
10401	Peace: General	Other
10402	Peace: Ukraine	Other
10403	Peace: Syria	Other
10500	Internationalism	Other
50101	Free Enterprise: General	Other
50102	Property Restitution	Other
50201	Controlled Economy: General	Other
50202	Social Ownership	Other
50203	Mixed Economy	Other
50204	Publicly-Owned Industry	Other
50205	Socialist Property	Other
50301	Economic Planning: General	Other
50302	EC/EU Structural Fund	Other
50401	Nationalization: General	Other
50402	Privatisation	Other
50500	Corporatism	Other
50600	Market Regulation	Other
50700	Marxist Analysis	Other
60100	Incentives	Other
60200	Keynesian Demand Management	Other
60300	Productivity	Other
60400	Technology and Infrastructures	Other
60500	Protectionism	Other
60700	Economic Orthodoxy	Other
60801	Economic Goals: General	Other
60802	Creating Jobs	Other
60804	Single Market	Other
60805	European Monetary Union/ European Currency	Other
60806	Transnational Solidarity	Other
60809	Labour Emigration	Other
9900	Other	Other
20101	Freedom	Other
20102	Human Rights: General	Other
20104	Freedom of Press	Other
20200	Democracy	Other
20300	Constitutionalism	Other
20401	Anti-elitism	Other
20402	Glorification of Common People	Other
30101	Decentralization: General	Other
30200	Executive and Administrative Efficiency	Other
30300	Political Corruption	Other
30400	Political Authority	Other
70200	Culture	Other
70300	Social Justice: General	Other
70301	Gender	Other
70302	Race/Ethnicity	Other
70303	LGBT	Other
70401	Welfare State: General	Other
70402	Pensions	Other
70403	Health Care and Nursing Service	Other
70404	Social Housing	Other
70405	Child Care	Other

Euromanifesto code	Euromanifesto label	LLM label
70406	Job Programs	Other
70500	Education	Other
80100	Multiculturalism	Other
80200	Traditional Morality	Other
80301	Law and Order: General	Other
80302	Fight Against Terrorism	Other
80400	Social Harmony	Other
80501	National Way of Life: General	Other
80504	Cyprus Issue (for Cyprus Only)	Other
90100	Labour Groups	Other
90200	Agriculture and Farmers	Other
90300	Middle Class and Professional Groups	Other
90401	Underprivileged Minority Groups (UMG): General	Other
90402	UMG: Handicapped	Other
90403	UMG: Homosexuals	Other
90405	Ethnic Minorities/People of the Manifesto Country Living Abroad	Other
90501	Non-Economic Demographic Groups (NEDG): General	Other
90502	NEDG: Women	Other
90503	NEDG: Old People	Other
90504	NEDG: Young People	Other
90505	NEDG: Linguistic Groups	Other

APPENDIX D: TEST-DATA CODEBOOK

Instructions

We would like you to read and label some sentences or half sentences from the European Elections manifestos written by various German parties. You will receive an Excel file with 6 columns.
Column A is an ID number. You can ignore this. Column C is the sentence or part of a sentence which we would like you to label.
To give you some context, Column B and Column D include the manifesto content immediately before and after the sentence for labelling.
Please add the labels to Column E and Column F.

There are two questions to consider:

1. What is the sentence about? Write the answer in Column E.

There are four possible answers: the Environment, Migration, the European Union, or Other.
For more details on what falls into the first three categories, see the detailed category descriptions below. If the content does not match any of the descriptions, please label it as 'Other'.

2. What is the 'opinion' or 'stance' of the sentence? Write the answer in Column F.

Here there are only two possible answers: positive or negative.
Again, more details on how to recognise supportive or not content are included below.

The task includes two stages

Stage 1: You will read and label content from the 2019 German manifestos according to two above questions. Your answers will be e.g. Migration-Positive, European Union-Negative, and so on.
Stop labelling either after 30 minutes, or after you label all sentences, whichever happens first.
After you finish, please send the Excel file with the labels to [...].
This content has already been labelled by other coders. After you finish labelling this content, we will send you the answers from the other coders for you to check. Make a note of any disagreements and try to follow the choices of the other coders for Stage 2. If you strongly disagree with any choices of the other coders, please discuss it with [...].

Stage 2: You will read and label content from the 2024 German manifestos. Again, think about what the sentence is about, and what sentiment it is expressing. This content has not previously been labelled, so you should try to be as accurate as possible at this stage.
Please note, in stage 2 some sentences may be badly formatted or unclassifiable, such as a title or a page number. In case you find any 'unusual' content like this, please leave the labels blank and make a note in Column G.
Please don't compare labels with any other colleagues until everyone has completed all tasks.

Details of Each Label (taken from the 2019 Euromanifestos Codebook)

Environment

Environmental Protection: General
Positive: Preservation of countryside, forests, etc.; general preservation of natural resources against selfish interests; proper use of national parks; soil banks, etc; environmental improvement.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Environmental Protection: Global Warming
Positive: Acknowledging global warming as a harmful phenomenon, need for policies/actions intended to diminish effects of global warming and/or climate change.
Negative: Opposite of positive, e.g. denying dangers of global warming and/or climate change, denying the existence of global warming and/or climate change as a "man-made" phenomenon.

Environmental Protection: Animal Rights
Positive: Positive mentions of animal rights.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Food and Alimentation
Positive: Favourable mentions of organic food, vegetarian/vegan alimentation, need for policies/actions intended to expand organic food production.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Green Technology
Positive: Favourable mentions of expansion of public transport, reducing car/motor traffic, supporting alternative concepts of mobility (bike etc.) and the corresponding infrastructure.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Migration

Human Rights: Refugees
Positive: Favourable mentions of support for refugees.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Labour Immigration: Non-EU Citizens
Positive: Favourable mentions of labour immigration and/or foreign workers of non EU member countries in economic terms.
Negative: Negative mentions of labour immigration and/or foreign of non-EU member countries in economic terms.

Labour Immigration: Unspecified
Positive: Favourable mentions of labour immigration and/or foreign workers in economic terms, in which the reference group of labour immigrants and/or foreign workers remains unspecified.
Negative: Negative mentions of labour immigration and/or foreign in economic terms, in which the reference group of labour immigrants and/or foreign workers remains unspecified.

Immigration (beyond EU)
Positive: Need to retain or increase immigration from non-EU countries in non economic or unspecified terms.
Negative: Need to reduce immigration from non-EU countries in non-economic or unspecified terms.

Immigration (unspecified)
Positive: Need to retain or increase immigration (from unspecified country or region) in non-economic or unspecified terms.
Negative: Need to reduce immigration (from unspecified country or region) in non economic or unspecified terms.

UMG: Immigrants and Foreigners (beyond EU) in the Manifesto Country
Positive: Favourable mentions, support or assistance for immigrants or foreigners.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

UMG: Immigrants and Foreigners (unspecified) in the Manifesto Country
Positive: Favourable mentions, support or assistance for immigrants or foreigners, in which the reference group of immigrants or foreigners remains unspecified.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

<u>European Union</u>
Competences of the European Parliament
Positive: Positive mentions of the European Parliament (EP) in general. Need to maintain or increase the legislative power and/or competences of the EP and/or of MEPs. Favourable mentions of the EP pertaining to the democratisation of the EC/EU.
Negative: Negative mentions of the European Parliament (EP) in general. Need to cutback or decrease the legislative power and/or competences of the EP and/or of MEPs.

Competences of the European Commission
Positive: Positive mentions of the European Commission in general. Need to maintain or increase the executive power and/or competences of the European Commission and/or of the president or members of the European Commission.
Negative: Negative mentions of the European Commission in general. Need to cutback or decrease the executive power and/or competences of the European Commission and/or of the president or members of the European Commission.

Competences of the European Council/Council of Ministers

Competences of the European Council/Council of Ministers: General
Positive: Positive mentions of the European Council/ Council of Ministers in general.
Need to maintain or increase the legislative power and/or competences of the European Council/ Council of Ministers.
Negative: Negative mentions of the European Council/ Council of Ministers in general. Need to cutback or decrease the legislative power and/or competences of the

European Council/ Council of Ministers.

Voting procedures in the (European) Council
Positive: Need to maintain or increase the voting procedures requiring unanimity in the Council. Negative mentions of (qualified) majority voting in the Council.
Negative: Need to maintain or increase the (qualified) majority voting procedures in the Council. Negative mentions of the need for unanimity in the Council. Favourable mentions of majority voting in the council as a means of democratisation or of more efficiency in decision-making within the EC/EU.

Competences of the European Court of Justice
Positive: Positive mentions of the European Court of Justice in general. Need to maintain or increase the judicial power and/or competences of the European Court of Justice.
Negative: Negative mentions of the European Court of Justice in general. Need to cutback or decrease the judicial power and/or competences of the European Court of Justice.

Competences of Other EC/EU Institutions

Competences of Other EC/EU Institutions: General
Positive: Positive mentions of other EC/EU institutions (e.g., European Central Bank) in general. Need to maintain or increase the power and/or competences of other EC/EU institutions.
Negative: Negative mentions of other EC/EU institutions (e.g., European Central Bank) in general. Need to cutback or decrease the power and/or competences of other EC/EU institutions. Diminishing the powers of the EC/EU institutions, strengthen competences of national governments.

Mentions of the European Central Bank
Positive: Positive mentions of the European Central Bank. Support for more powers of the ECB.
Negative: Negative mentions of the European Central Bank. Opposition towards more powers of the ECB. Diminishing the powers of the ECB.

EC/EU Enlargement

EC/EU Enlargement: General
Positive: Need to enlarge the EC/EU by promoting the joining of new members in general or by promoting the joining of a specific county.
Negative: Rejection of EC/EU enlargement by denying new members to join the EC/EU in general or by denying the joining of a specific county.
Note: This category only applies to EC/EU Enlargement. Cross-check Europe/European Community/Union (010600) for adequate coding.

Membership in the EU of East European countries currently not in the EU
Positive: Positive references to membership in the EU of East European countries currently not in the EU.
Negative: Negative references to membership in the EU of East European countries currently not in the EU.

Membership in the EU of Balkan countries currently not in the EU
Positive: Positive references to membership in the EU of Balkan countries currently not in the EU.
Negative: Negative references to membership in the EU of Balkan countries currently not in the EU.

Membership of Turkey in the EU
Positive: Positive references to Turkey's membership in the EU.
Negative: Negative references to Turkey's membership in the EU.

Complexity of the EC/EU Political System
Positive: The complexity of the political system of the EC/EU is explicitly criticized.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

Spitzenkandidaten

Spitzenkandidaten: General
Positive: Favourable mentions of their general role in the EU
Negative: Negative mentions of their general role in the EU

Spitzenkandidaten: Specific
Positive: Favourable mentions of a specific Spitzenkandidaten (i.e., Manfred Weber, Frans Timmermans, Margrethe Vestager, Jan Zahradil, Ska Keller, Bas Eickhout, Violeta Tomič, Nico Cué and Oriol Junqueras)
Negative: Negative mentions of a specific Spitzenkandidaten (i.e., Manfred Weber, Frans Timmermans, Margrethe Vestager, Jan Zahradil, Ska Keller, Bas Eickhout, Violeta Tomič, Nico Cué and Oriol Junqueras)

Europe, European Community/Union: General
Positive: Favourable mentions of Europe or the EC/EU. The idea of a more integrated Europe/ EC/EU is supported; "deepening of Europe".
Note: For specific favourable mentions of EU institutions refer to other codes, especially in Domain Political System of the EU instead.
Negative: Hostile mentions of Europe or the EC/EU. The idea of a more integrated Europe/EC/EU is rejected; no "deepening of Europe" necessary.

Financing the EC/EU
Positive: National contributions to finance the EC/EU or its policies are supported or accepted.
Negative: National contributions to finance the EC/EU or its policies are criticized or rejected.

EU Exit
Positive: Negative mentions of the possibility to leave the EU
Negative: Positive of the mentions of the possibility to leave the EU

Brexit
Positive: Mentioning of positive consequences following from Brexit
Negative: Mentioning of negative consequences following from Brexit

Transfer of Power to the EC/EU
Positive: Transfer of power and/or competences to the EC/EU is supported. The fact that the nation-state and its regions will lose power, competences, and sovereignty, is not bemoaned.
Negative: No need for transfer of power and/or competences to the EC/EU. The nation-state and its regions should retain their power, competences, and sovereignty. The loss of power, competences, and sovereignty of the nation-state and regions within is bemoaned.

Single Market
Positive: Favourable mentions or support for the common market/ Single European Market.
Negative: Negative mentions or rejection of the common market/ Single European Market.

European Monetary Union/ European Currency
Positive: Favourable mentions or support for the European Monetary Union, a single European currency or the Euro.
Negative: Negative mentions or rejection of the European Monetary Union, a single

European currency or the Euro.

European Monetary Union/ European Currency-Transnational Solidarity
Positive: Favourable mentions or support for financial help with the European Union Member State/Eurozone.
Negative: Negative mentions or support for financial help to another European Union Member State/Eurozone.

EU Integration
Positive: Emphasis on retaining the national way of life and national cultures in Europe or within the EC/EU.
Negative: Opposite of positive.

APPENDIX E: LANGUAGE TRANSFER TEST

To assess the ability of our best model to provide reliable estimates across languages we applied our model to the Euromanifesto 2019 (Reinl and Braun 2023) annotated data. Note that the samples used for this exercise, differently from the fine-tuning data, are imbalanced.

Table E1. Best model performance for topic classification – 2019 Euromanifesto.

Country	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1
Austria	**0.637**	**0.686**	**0.637**	**0.652**
Belgium	0.673	0.776	0.673	0.707
Bulgaria	0.862	0.905	0.862	0.879
Croatia	0.717	0.791	0.717	0.732
Cyprus	0.545	0.891	0.545	0.578
Czech Republic	**0.644**	**0.801**	**0.644**	**0.702**
Denmark	**0.558**	**0.644**	**0.558**	**0.583**
Estonia	0.746	0.827	0.746	0.757
Finland	**0.613**	**0.658**	**0.613**	**0.625**
France	**0.586**	**0.681**	**0.586**	**0.616**
Germany	**0.673**	**0.722**	**0.673**	**0.688**
Greece	**0.621**	**0.687**	**0.621**	**0.641**
Hungary	0.642	0.728	0.642	0.665
Ireland	0.667	0.732	0.667	0.688
Italy	**0.515**	**0.638**	**0.515**	**0.557**
Latvia	0.667	0.861	0.667	0.724
Lithuania	0.623	0.701	0.623	0.654
Luxembourg	0.678	0.750	0.678	0.703
Malta	0.500	0.625	0.500	0.556
Netherlands	0.710	0.811	0.710	0.747
Poland	0.600	0.674	0.600	0.623
Portugal	0.542	0.664	0.542	0.569
Romania	0.717	0.731	0.717	0.719
Slovakia	0.500	0.696	0.500	0.555
Slovenia	0.795	0.887	0.795	0.823
Spain	**0.642**	**0.713**	**0.642**	**0.662**
Sweden	0.631	0.702	0.631	0.656
United Kingdom	0.629	0.678	0.629	0.644

Notes: Countries included in our study in bold.

Table E2. Best model performance for stance classification – 2019 Euromanifesto.

Country	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1
Austria	**0.810**	**0.800**	**0.778**	**0.789**
Belgium	0.850	0.835	0.825	0.830
Bulgaria	0.848	0.840	0.818	0.829
Croatia	0.850	0.832	0.828	0.830
Cyprus	0.872	0.860	0.838	0.849
Czech Republic	**0.854**	**0.842**	**0.820**	**0.831**
Denmark	**0.800**	**0.790**	**0.772**	**0.781**
Estonia	0.820	0.810	0.789	0.799
Finland	**0.855**	**0.840**	**0.827**	**0.833**
France	**0.842**	**0.830**	**0.812**	**0.821**
Germany	**0.860**	**0.850**	**0.820**	**0.835**
Greece	**0.845**	**0.830**	**0.818**	**0.824**
Hungary	0.820	0.810	0.796	0.803
Ireland	0.875	0.860	0.848	0.854
Italy	**0.825**	**0.810**	**0.796**	**0.803**
Latvia	0.870	0.860	0.835	0.847
Lithuania	0.825	0.810	0.796	0.803
Luxembourg	0.820	0.810	0.792	0.801
Malta	0.815	0.800	0.790	0.795
Netherlands	0.820	0.810	0.788	0.799
Poland	0.828	0.816	0.794	0.805
Portugal	0.826	0.812	0.796	0.804
Romania	0.815	0.800	0.786	0.793
Slovakia	0.805	0.790	0.776	0.783
Slovenia	0.820	0.808	0.788	0.798
Spain	**0.870**	**0.860**	**0.832**	**0.845**
Sweden	0.845	0.832	0.812	0.822
United Kingdom	0.875	0.860	0.846	0.853

Notes: Countries included in our study in bold.

APPENDIX F: INTER-CODER RECONCILIATION

Coder 1	Coder 2	Text	Reason
Text on which test coders disagreed			
environment	other	We want ecologically sustainable and, if possible, regional economic activity with collective bargaining agreements to become a legal requirement for public procurement in the EU.	Implicit mention of environment
other	eu	This goal has not been achieved in any EU member state, even though legal conditions for queer people have improved in some countries.	
migration	eu	In direct contrast to this political promise, we have been experiencing an asylum and migration policy in Europe for years that has led to massive social upheaval.	Middle point between EU and Migration classes
other	eu	The Istanbul Convention must therefore be ratified in all EU member states and its provisions must be transposed into national law.	Broad reference to the EU but not clearly related to any EU competence, institutional settings, or other categories used in the codebook
Text on which test coders agreed			
environment	environment	We advocate for high environmental and social standards worldwide, also in order to equalize global competitive conditions. Therefore, we are committed to ensuring that sustainability goals and human rights are included in all future international trade agreements and are enforceable, as in the recently concluded agreement between the EU and New Zealand.	Clear reference to environmental policies
migration	migration	Refugees who make their way to the European Union are also holders of these fundamental rights.	Clear reference to migration policies
eu	eu	We are generally committed to establishing identifiable intermediate steps in the enlargement process and want to examine to what extent, for example, access to the common internal market can be granted before full EU membership.	Clear reference to EU enlargement
other	other	Public schools and universities are dilapidated, and there are far too few teachers.	No clear reference to other three categories

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